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Project #: 60736055

From: Kevin Phillips

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Technical Memorandum

**Subject: Technical Memorandum – Red Hill Valley Parkway Design Review
from Green Hill Avenue to King Street**

1. Objective

Since construction completion of the Red Hill Creek Parkway (RHVP) in 2005-2006, the City of Hamilton (the City) has completed an overlay of RHVP's existing pavement through the City's maintenance program from May 21, 2019 to July 18, 2019. A Lidar survey was completed following the overlay between Greenhill Avenue to King Street by Callon Dietz in 2019 which was reviewed through this scope of work by AECOM. The Lidar information provided includes existing conditions of RHVP and pavement elevations of the 2019 overlaid pavement.

The objective of this study is to review the above noted Lidar information provided by the City in consideration of specific geometric design guidelines for the section of RHVP between Greenhill Avenue and King Street. AECOM reviewed the survey information for two scenarios:

1. Lidar survey information reviewed based on Ministry of Transportation (MTO) Geometrical Design Manual (1992) applicable in the year of RHVP construction (2005-2006). Any potential discrepancies for the cross-falls, superelevation and transition lengths are documented and presented in this memorandum.
2. Lidar survey information reviewed based on the latest version of the applicable design guidelines (Geometric Design Guidelines for Canadian Roads, Transportation Association of Canada (TAC) - June 2017 and MTO design supplement for TAC – June 2023). Any potential discrepancies for the cross-falls, superelevation and transition lengths are documented and presented in this memorandum.

2. Approach

AECOM prepared this memorandum summarizing the findings of this design review to present to the City for their review and further action(s). As part of this investigation, AECOM has received Lidar survey data completed by Callon Dietz which provided existing topographical information of RHVP within the review limits. The Lidar data

provided has been reviewed, and the longitudinal grades and cross slopes were calculated at 20m intervals of the alignment of RHVP as an input into considering existing geometrical design conditions of the RHVP.

Our design review is based on the following assumptions and limitations as documented in this memo, and in our proposal submission as accepted by the City:

- AECOM has completed the scope of works only for the City's due diligence and internal use. The findings of this investigation shall not be used for any legal purposes by the City or by third parties. AECOM does not accept legal responsibility for previous design omissions / errors by others during construction or overlay of existing pavement, and shall not be held liable. As such, AECOM's investigation is not to be used for the purpose of witness services or as expert opinion in relation to or as a witness for any potential inquiries or legal process.
- AECOM has not independently verified and assumes the Lidar data provided in a 3-D DGN file or DTM file (CAD) file are reflective of in-situ conditions to be used for review of existing information.
- AECOM's review is limited to a geometric comparison of design standards versus the reported horizontal curvature and super-elevation for the section noted in this memo.
- The following services are excluded from the scope of works:
 - Review of other geometric design elements, such as and not limited to: sight distances, clear zone, embankments, guiderail and protection, driver behaviour, among others.
 - Review of Geotechnical engineering and pavement design including soil contamination investigations.
 - Review of Landscaping, Streetscaping and Tree inventory / Protection Plan.
 - Review of any Environmental investigations and studies such as natural environment, archaeological assessment, natural and built heritage assessment.
 - Review of illumination design of RHVP.
 - Review of Drainage and Stormwater Management.
- With respect to the preparation of any potential mitigation measures for existing reported conditions to mitigate or elevate to applicable design standards, this is not within the scope of the current design review. Recommendations for addressing deficiencies in the reported conditions will be addressed through follow-on studies that will be completed by others on behalf of the City.

3. RHVP Design Geometry

The geometry for the RHVP (Pritchard Road to Brampton Street) at the time of design provided for a maximum superelevation of 0.06 m/m (i.e. 6%), maximum vertical profile grades of 4%, a minimum horizontal radius (radius of turns) of 420 m, a design speed of 100 km/h and a posted speed of 90 km/h (the current posted is 80 km/h in the review section). Pavement Design noted in the November 2003 (Preliminary Design Report (PDR) provided that modified HL1 or an SMA (Stone Mastic Asphalt) were being considered for the surface or wearing course asphalt mixes. SMA was described as "a stone-on-stone, binder rich surface mix that provides quality rutting and cracking resistance", was noise reducing and had been shown to have improved surface texture and skid resistance characteristics.

An updated 2006 PDR states that roadway design criteria conforming to those in the MTO Geometric Design Manual (1992) had been adopted for this Project, and that the "Ontario Provincial Standard Drawings (OPSD) and Specifications (OPSS) were used as a guide for the design of roadways and structures.

The detailed design of the RHVP was split between three consulting engineering firms:

- Stantec for the design of Part A - Mud Street Interchange to South of Greenhill Avenue;
- Philips Engineering for the design of Part B – South of Greenhill Avenue to Queenston Road; and
- McCormick Rankin for the design of Part C - Queenston Road to QEW Interchange.

Stantec also designed Part D, which included signage and pavement markings, stormwater management, and landscaping details for the RHVP between the Mud Street Interchange and the QEW Interchange.

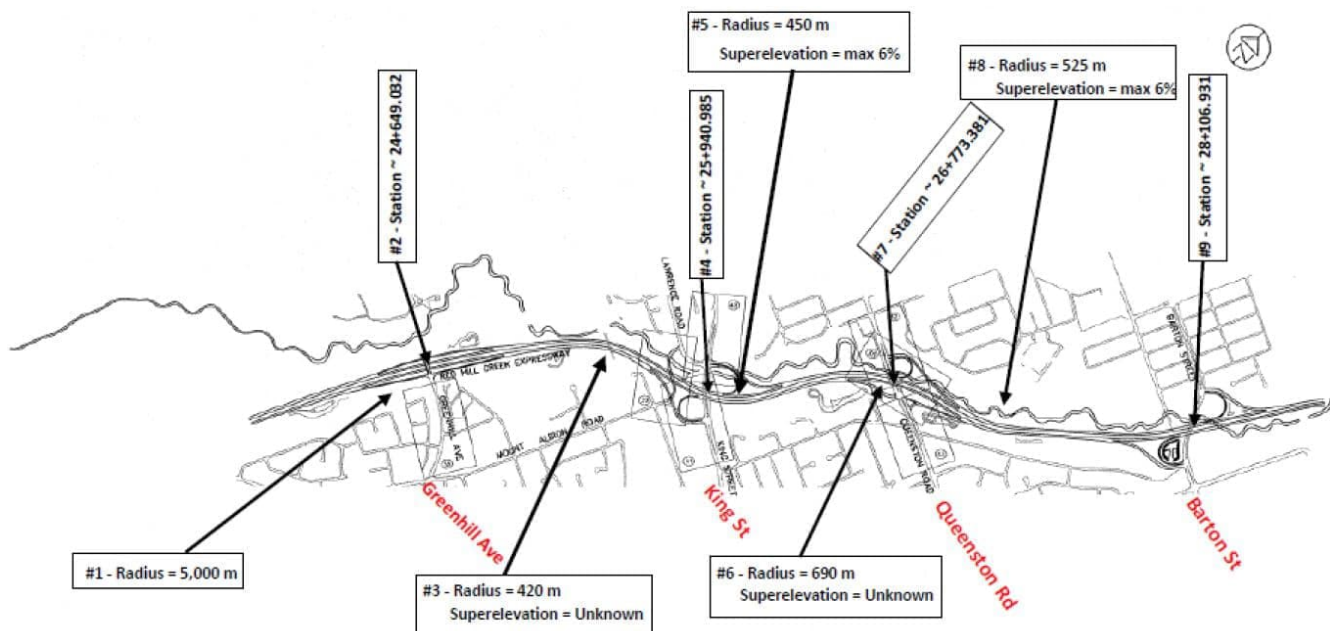
This memorandum is focused on reviewing a section of Part B of the RHVP which extends from Greenhill Avenue to King Street. **Figure 1** below shows the entire portion of Part B (South of Greenhill Ave. to Queenston Road), which has been annotated with information contained in the Philips Engineering drawings, and the McCormick Rankin drawings.

The Philips Engineering drawings contain the following design information:

- The RHVP mainline South of King Street provides a curve radius of 420 m (superelevation not described); and North of King Street provides curve radii of 450 m (superelevation of 6%), 690 m (superelevation not described) and 525 m (superelevation of 6%),
- The RHVP mainline provides longitudinal vertical grades of -0.60%, -0.61% and -2.41%.

Interchange spacing is as follows:

- Greenhill Avenue (24+649.032) to King Street (25+940.985) = 1.292 km
- King Street (25+940.985) to Queenston Road (26+773.381) = 0.832 km



Source: Overview Document #3.1: RHVP Design & Geometry Doc 4219637 v1

Figure 1 Part B RHVP – Greenhill Avenue to Queenston Road

4. Existing Roadway Geometry

4.1 Existing Roadway Geometry Analysis

As noted above, the section of this review extends from Sta. 24+649.082 at the Greenhill Avenue interchange to Sta. 25+940.985 at the King Street interchange. The existing section of RHVP between Greenhill Avenue and King Street includes three horizontal curves as per below:

1. Horizontal curve with 5,000m radius starting at Sta. 24+000 to Sta. 25+290.
2. Horizontal curve with 420m radius starting at Sta. 25+290 to Sta. 25+630.
3. Horizontal curve with 450m radius starting at Sta. 25+830 to Sta. 26+210

Radius: Based on the 1992 MTO Geometric Design Guidelines which were applicable at the time of the design of RHVP, the minimum Radius for a design speed of 100 km/h is 420m and the required super-elevation is 0.06 m/m (i.e. 6%).

However, the 2017 TAC Design Guidelines for Canadian Roads (Table 3.2.4) and MTO's Design Supplement (June 2023) have increased the minimum radius for a 100 km/h design speed to a minimum radius of 440m as shown in Figure 2. The requirement for super-elevation has remained at 0.06 m/m (i.e. 6%).

Superelevation: The maximum superelevation rate of 6% (+0.06 m/m) still required is also shown in Figures 3 and 4 below. This superelevation rate was the basis to review cross-falls of the available Lidar information along the alignment of RHVP.

It should also be noted that the curve with R=5000m radius was constructed as a Reverse Crown (+0.02 m/m). Based on design guidelines (MTO 1992 and TAC 2017) as shown on Figure 2 above, this curve alternatively could have used the Normal Crown (-0.02 m/m).

Design Speed (km/h)		Minimum Radius (m)				
		Crown Section			Superelevated Section	
		Normal ⁴ (-0.02 m/m)	Reverse ^{3,4} (+0.02 m/m)		Maximum Rate	
			e _{max} +0.04	e _{max} +0.06	+0.04 (m/m)	+0.06 (m/m)
Low Speed ¹	30	420	30	40	20	20
	40	660	65	80	45	40
	50	950	115	135	80	75
	60	1290	185	220	130	120
High Speed ²	70	1680	290	330	200	190
	80	2130	400	450	280	250
	90	2620	530	600	380	340
	100	3180	690	770	490	440

Source: Geometric Design Guide for Canadian Roads – June 2017
Note: Red arrows and shading added to highlight design guidance

Figure 2 TAC Table 3.2.4 – Minimum Radii for Urban Designs

4.2 Design Review Findings

We have reviewed the radii and transition lengths for the curves along the subject section of the RHVP alignment, in addition to applied superelevation separately for northbound and southbound lanes per the 1992 MTO geometric design guidelines and as per Figures 3 and 4 below (TAC Tables 3.2.6 and 3.2.9 provided in 2017 TAC Design Guide for Canadian Roads).

The findings of our review for the section of RHVP which deviate from the 6% superelevation recommendations of the 1992 MTO geometric design guidelines and the existing TAC geometric design guidelines are listed below and provided in further detail in the **Appendix**.

Horizontal curve with minimum radius of 420m (Sta. 25+290 to Sta. 25+630):

1.1. NORTHBOUND LANES

- 1.1.1. Lane No.1 (INNER lane) – Below design guidelines through entire curve. Maximum superelevation reaches 4.0% (@ Sta. 25+460). Approximate average difference from desired rate of superelevation is 2.9% (including transitions).
- 1.1.2. Lane No. 2 (OUTER lane) – Superelevation ranges from 4.1% to 7.0%. Approximate average difference from desired rate of superelevation = 0.8% (including transitions).

1.2. SOUTHBOUND LANES

- 1.2.1. Lane No.2 (OUTER Lane) - Below design guidelines through entire curve. Maximum superelevation reaches 4.8% (@ Sta. 25+460). Average difference from desired rate of superelevation = 2.8% (including transitions).
- 1.2.2. Lane No. 1 (INNER Lane) – Superelevation ranges from 4.7% to 6.6%. Approximate average difference from desired rate of superelevation = 0.9% (including transitions).

Radius (m)	Design Speed (km/h)							
	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
7000	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
5000	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
4000								NC
3000				↓	↓	NC	NC	RC
2000				↓	↓	RC	RC	
1500				NC	RC			
1200				RC				
1000			↓					
900			NC					
800			RC					RC
700		↓						0.025
600		RC					RC	0.035
500	NC					RC	0.030	0.048
400	RC				↓	0.026	0.045	Min R=440
350					RC	0.035	0.056	
300				↓	0.025	0.045	Min R=340	
250				RC	0.036			
200				0.024	0.053	Min R=250		
180				0.030	Min R=190			
160				0.037				
140			RC	0.046				
120			0.026	Min R=120				
100			0.036					
90			0.043					
80			0.052					
70		RC	0.024					
60		0.032	Min R=75					
50		0.044						
40	RC	Min R=40						
30	0.030							
20	0.056							
	Min R=20							
min. radius for normal crown	420	660	950	1290	1680	2130	2620	3180
min. radius for reverse crown	40	80	135	220	330	450	600	770

$e_{max} = 0.06 \text{ m/m}$
 NC = normal crown (-0.02 m/m)
 RC = reverse crown (+0.02 m/m)

Source: Geometric Design Guide for Canadian Roads – June 2017
 Note: Red arrows and shading added to highlight design guidance

Figure 3 TAC Table 3.2.9- Superelevation Rates for Urban Design $e=0.06 \text{ m/m}$

Design Speed (km/h)	40			50			60			70			80			90			100			110			120			130					
Radius (m)	e	A		e	A		e	A		e	A		e	A		e	A		e	A		e	A		e	A		e	A				
		2 lane	3&4 lane		2 lane	3&4 lane		2 lane	3&4 lane		2 lane	3&4 lane		2 lane	3&4 lane		2 lane	3&4 lane		2 lane	3&4 lane		2 lane	3&4 lane		2 lane	3&4 lane		2 lane	3&4 lane	2 lane	3&4 lane	2 lane
7000	NC			NC			NC			NC			NC			NC			NC			NC			RC	555	555	RC	580	580	RC	710	710
5000	NC			NC			NC			NC			NC			NC			RC	475	475	RC	495	495	RC	515	515	RC	540	540	RC	600	600
4000	NC			NC			NC			NC			NC			RC	390	390	RC	410	410	RC	430	430	RC	450	450	RC	475	475	RC	540	540
3000	NC			NC			NC			NC			RC	275	275	RC	290	290	RC	310	310	RC	335	335	RC	365	365	RC	390	390	RC	465	465
2000	NC			NC			NC			NC			RC	200	200	RC	220	220	RC	245	245	RC	270	270	RC	305	305	RC	335	335	RC	380	380
1500	NC			NC			NC			RC	225	225	RC	250	250	RC	275	275	RC	305	305	RC	335	335	RC	365	365	RC	395	395	RC	435	435
1200	NC			NC			RC	200	200	0.023	225	225	0.028	250	250	0.034	280	280	0.043	315	315	0.051	355	355	0.061	405	405	0.071	465	465	0.081	540	540
1000	NC			NC			RC	170	170	0.021	195	195	0.027	220	220	0.032	250	250	0.039	285	285	0.046	325	325	0.054	375	375	0.062	435	435	0.070	510	510
900	NC			NC			NC	150	150	0.023	175	175	0.029	200	200	0.034	230	230	0.039	265	265	0.045	305	305	0.052	355	355	0.059	415	415	0.066	495	495
800	NC			RC	150	150	0.025	160	160	0.026	185	185	0.032	210	210	0.037	240	240	0.042	275	275	0.048	315	315	0.054	365	365	0.060	425	425	0.066	510	510
700	NC			0.021	140	140	0.027	150	150	0.028	175	175	0.034	195	195	0.040	225	225	0.045	260	260	0.051	300	300	0.056	350	350	0.061	410	410	0.066	495	495
600	NC	120	120	0.024	125	125	0.030	140	140	0.032	165	165	0.038	190	190	0.044	220	220	0.049	255	255	0.054	295	295	0.059	345	345	0.063	405	405	0.068	495	495
500	RC	100	100	0.027	120	120	0.034	125	125	0.041	150	150	0.046	175	175	0.052	205	205	0.057	240	240	0.062	280	280	0.066	330	330	0.070	390	390	0.074	480	480
400	0.023	90	90	0.031	100	100	0.038	115	115	0.045	140	140	0.051	165	165	0.057	195	195	0.062	230	230	0.066	270	270	0.070	320	320	0.073	380	380	0.076	470	470
350	0.025	90	90	0.034	100	100	0.041	110	110	0.048	135	135	0.054	160	160	0.059	190	190	0.064	225	225	0.068	265	265	0.071	315	315	0.074	375	375	0.077	465	465
300	0.028	80	80	0.037	90	90	0.044	100	100	0.051	125	125	0.057	150	150	0.062	180	180	0.066	220	220	0.070	260	260	0.073	310	310	0.075	370	370	0.078	460	460
250	0.031	75	80	0.040	85	90	0.048	90	100	0.055	120	125	0.060	145	150	0.065	175	180	0.069	215	220	0.072	255	260	0.075	305	310	0.077	365	370	0.079	455	460
220	0.034	70	80	0.043	80	90	0.050	90	100	0.057	110	120	0.062	135	145	0.066	165	175	0.069	205	215	0.072	245	255	0.075	295	305	0.077	355	365	0.079	445	455
200	0.036	70	75	0.045	75	90	0.052	85	100	0.059	110	110	0.064	135	135	0.068	165	165	0.071	205	205	0.073	245	245	0.075	295	300	0.077	355	360	0.079	445	450
180	0.038	60	75	0.047	70	90	0.054	85	90	0.060	110	110	0.065	135	135	0.069	165	165	0.072	205	205	0.074	245	245	0.076	295	300	0.078	355	360	0.080	445	450
160	0.040	60	75	0.049	70	85	0.056	85	90	0.061	110	110	0.066	135	135	0.070	165	165	0.073	205	205	0.075	245	245	0.077	295	300	0.079	355	360	0.081	445	450
140	0.043	60	75	0.052	65	90	0.058	85	90	0.063	110	110	0.068	135	135	0.072	165	165	0.075	205	205	0.077	245	245	0.079	295	300	0.081	355	360	0.083	445	450
120	0.045	60	70	0.055	65	75	0.060			0.065			0.070			0.074			0.078			0.081			0.084			0.087			0.090		
100	0.049	50	65	0.058	65	70	0.064			0.069			0.074			0.078			0.082			0.085			0.088			0.091			0.094		
90	0.051	50	60	0.060	65	70	0.066			0.071			0.076			0.080			0.084			0.087			0.090			0.093			0.096		
80	0.054	50	60	0.063	65	70	0.069			0.074			0.079			0.083			0.087			0.090			0.093			0.096			0.099		
70	0.056	50	60	0.065	65	70	0.071			0.076			0.081			0.085			0.089			0.092			0.095			0.098			0.101		
60	0.059	50	60	0.068	65	70	0.074			0.079			0.084			0.088			0.092			0.095			0.098			0.101			0.104		
50	0.063	50	60	0.072	65	70	0.078			0.083			0.088			0.092			0.096			0.099			0.102			0.105			0.108		
40	0.068	50	60	0.077	65	70	0.083			0.088			0.093			0.097			0.101			0.104			0.107			0.110			0.113		
30	0.073	50	60	0.082	65	70	0.088			0.093			0.098			0.102			0.106			0.109			0.112			0.115			0.118		
20	0.078	50	60	0.087	65	70	0.093			0.098			0.103			0.107			0.111			0.114			0.117			0.120			0.123		
10	0.083	50	60	0.092	65	70	0.098			0.103			0.108			0.112			0.116			0.119			0.122			0.125			0.128		
5	0.088	50	60	0.097	65	70	0.103			0.108			0.113			0.117			0.121			0.124			0.127			0.130			0.133		
3	0.093	50	60	0.102	65	70	0.108			0.113			0.118			0.122			0.126			0.129			0.132			0.135			0.138		
2	0.098	50	60	0.107	65	70	0.113			0.118			0.123			0.127			0.131			0.134			0.137			0.140			0.143		
1	0.103	50	60	0.112	65	70	0.118			0.123			0.128			0.132			0.136			0.139			0.142			0.145			0.148		
0.5	0.108	50	60	0.121	65	70	0.127			0.132			0.137			0.141			0.145			0.148			0.151			0.154			0.157		
0.25	0.113	50	60	0.130	65	70	0.136			0.141			0.146			0.150			0.154			0.157			0.160			0.163			0.166		
0.125	0.118	50	60	0.139	65	70	0.145			0.150			0.155			0.159			0.163			0.166			0.169			0.172			0.175		
0.0625	0.123	50	60	0.148	65	70	0.154			0.159			0.164			0.168			0.172			0.175			0.178			0.181			0.184		
0.03125	0.128	50	60	0.157	65	70	0.163			0.168			0.173			0.177			0.181			0.184			0.187			0.190			0.193		
0.015625	0.133	50	60	0.166	65	70	0.172			0.177			0.182			0.186			0.190			0.193			0.196			0.199			0.202		
0.0078125	0.138	50	60	0.175	65	70	0.181			0.186			0.191			0.195			0.199			0.202			0.205			0.208			0.211		
0.00390625	0.143	50	60	0.184	65	70	0.190			0.195			0.200			0.204			0.208			0.211			0.214			0.217			0.220		
0.001953125	0.148	50	60	0.193	65	70	0.199			0.204			0.209			0.213			0.217			0.220			0.223			0.226			0.229		
0.0009765625	0.153	50	60	0.202	65	70	0.208			0.213			0.218			0.222			0.226			0.229			0.232			0.235			0.238		
0.00048828125	0.158	50	60	0.211	65	70	0.217			0.222			0.227			0.231			0.235			0.238			0.241			0.244			0.247		
0.000244140625	0.163	50	60	0.220	65	70	0.226			0.231			0.236			0.240</																	

Notes: e = superelevation (m/m)
A = spiral parameter in metres
NC = normal cross section
RC = remove adverse crown and superelevate at normal rate
Spiral length, L = A² / Radius
Spiral parameters are minimum and higher values may be used
For 6 lane pavement: above the dashed line use 4 lane values, below the dashed line, use 4 lane values x 1.15.
A divided road having a median less than 3 m wide may be treated as a single pavement.

Source: Geometric Design Guide for Canadian Roads – June 2017

Figure 4 TAC Table 3.2.6 - Superelevation and Minimum Spiral Parameters $e_{max} = 0.06$ m/m

5. Review Summary

Following is a summary of findings:

- A section of the RHVP alignment south of the King Street interchange (25+940.985) was constructed with minimum horizontal radius of R=420m, which met the requirements of the MTO Geometric Design Guidelines (1992) in place at the time the RHVP was designed based on a design speed of 100 km/h. More recent guidelines set out in the 2017 TAC Manual identify a minimum radius of R=440m, which is not met by one of the curves in the study area.
- A section of RHVP (Sta. 25+290 to Sta. 25+630) south of the King Street interchange with a minimum horizontal curve has insufficient superelevation based on the older design guidelines and the current 2017 TAC Manual.

6. Conclusions

Based on the findings of this review, there are design concerns with the alignment of the RHVP south of King Street (generally from Stations 25+290 to 25+630) which includes:

1. The existing minimum horizontal curve of 420m met the requirements of the MTO Geometric Design Guidelines (1992) in place at the time the RHVP was designed, but is not consistent with the minimum requirement of 440m based on current design guidelines (TAC 2017). This should be addressed as part of a future rehabilitation assignment as part of the City's Capital program.
2. Within this section of the RHVP, there are sections where the superelevation does not meet the required 6% (0.06 m/m) standards for the above radii of either the Geometric Design Standards (1992) or the TAC Design Manual (2017). This is of particular concern through the minimum horizontal curve section from Stations 25+290 to 25+630. It is recommended to reconstruct to the superelevation requirements in the TAC guidelines.

Statement of Qualifications and Limitations

The attached memorandum Report (the "Report") has been prepared by AECOM Canada ULC ("AECOM") for the benefit of the Client ("Client") in accordance with the agreement between AECOM and Client, including the scope of work detailed therein (the "Agreement").

The information, data, recommendations and conclusions contained in the Report (collectively, the "Information"):

- is subject to the scope, schedule, and other constraints and limitations in the Agreement and the qualifications contained in the Report (the "Limitations");
- represents AECOM's professional judgement in light of the Limitations and industry standards for the preparation of similar reports;
- may be based on information provided to AECOM which has not been independently verified;
- has not been updated since the date of issuance of the Report and its accuracy is limited to the time period and circumstances in which it was collected, processed, made or issued;
- must be read as a whole and sections thereof should not be read out of such context;
- was prepared for the specific purposes described in the Report and the Agreement; and
- in the case of subsurface, environmental or geotechnical conditions, may be based on limited testing and on the assumption that such conditions are uniform and not variable either geographically or over time.

AECOM shall be entitled to rely upon the accuracy and completeness of information that was provided to it and has no obligation to update such information. AECOM accepts no responsibility for any events or circumstances that may have occurred since the date on which the Report was prepared and, in the case of subsurface, environmental or geotechnical conditions, is not responsible for any variability in such conditions, geographically or over time.

AECOM agrees that the Report represents its professional judgement as described above and that the Information has been prepared for the specific purpose and use described in the Report and the Agreement, but AECOM makes no other representations, or any guarantees or warranties whatsoever, whether express or implied, with respect to the Report, the Information or any part thereof.

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This Statement of Qualifications and Limitations is attached to and forms part of the Report and any use of the Report is subject to the terms hereof.

Appendix A: Northbound RHVP Existing Pavement Cross Fall Analysis

TABLE LEGEND

xx+xxx	Curve section not in review area
xx+xxx	Tangent section not in review area
xx+xxx	Review focus area
xx+xxx	Curve transition for curve below design guidelines
xx+xxx	Curve below design guidelines
x.x%	Denotes where superelevation is <6% in curve and curve transition
x.x%	Denotes where superelevation is >6% in curve and curve transition
x.x%	Denotes where reported superelevation deviates from guidelines >2%

EXISTING PAVEMENT CROSS-FALL
NORTHBOUND LANES

EXISTING PAVEMENT SURVEY DATA													CURRENT STANDARD		COMPARISON		
STATION	CURVE R, e, Ls	INNER EDGE OF PAVEMENT			CENTERLINE-NBL		OUTER EDGE OF PAVEMENT			EDGE OF AUXILIARY LANE			STATION	DESIGN SUPERELEVATION		DIFFERENCE	
		OFFSET from Median Centerline	ELEVATION	CROSS-FALL	OFFSET from Median Centerline	ELEVATION	OFFSET from Median Centerline	ELEVATION	CROSS-FALL	OFFSET from Median Centerline	ELEVATION	CROSS-FALL		INNER E.P.	OUTER E.P.	INNER E.P.	OUTER E.P.
24+000	R-5000m RIGHT e=NC	7.844	124.706	1.4%	11.704	124.652	15.551	124.532	-3.1%				24+000	0.69%	-2.00%	0.7%	-1.1%
24+020		7.825	124.211	1.4%	11.676	124.156	15.532	124.043	-2.9%				24+020	1.87%	-2.00%	-0.4%	-0.9%
24+040		7.800	123.724	1.5%	11.597	123.668	16.148	123.555	-2.5%				24+040	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	-0.5%
24+060		7.770	123.251	1.7%	11.568	123.188	17.228	123.054	-2.4%				24+060	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.3%	-0.4%
24+080		7.715	122.760	1.3%	11.500	122.710	18.172	122.526	-2.8%				24+080	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.7%	-0.8%
24+100		7.659	122.292	1.4%	11.411	122.238	18.705	122.036	-2.8%				24+100	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.6%	-0.8%
24+120		7.570	121.822	1.8%	11.375	121.752	18.835	121.563	-2.5%				24+120	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.2%	-0.5%
24+140		7.515	121.336	1.7%	11.345	121.270	18.811	121.079	-2.6%				24+140	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.3%	-0.6%
24+160		7.480	120.861	1.7%	11.273	120.796	18.840	120.582	-2.8%				24+160	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.3%	-0.8%
24+180		7.445	120.367	1.5%	11.222	120.312	18.909	120.121	-2.2%				24+180	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	-0.5%
24+200		7.443	119.877	1.0%	11.196	119.838	19.077	119.679	-2.0%				24+200	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.0%	0.0%
24+220		7.459	119.404	1.0%	11.205	119.366	19.332	119.199	-2.1%				24+220	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.0%	-0.1%
24+240		7.486	118.933	1.1%	11.262	118.892	19.723	118.712	-2.1%				24+240	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.9%	-0.1%
24+260		7.508	118.450	0.7%	11.278	118.422	15.136	118.339	-2.2%				24+260	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.3%	-0.2%
24+280		7.511	117.948	0.2%	11.330	117.940	15.219	117.875	-1.7%				24+280	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.8%	0.3%
24+300		7.549	117.466	0.1%	11.394	117.462	15.269	117.390	-1.9%				24+300	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.9%	0.1%
24+320		7.596	117.002	0.5%	11.411	116.984	15.325	116.888	-2.5%				24+320	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.5%	-0.5%
24+340		7.608	116.527	0.8%	11.411	116.503	15.307	116.405	-2.5%				24+340	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.4%	-0.5%
24+360		7.613	116.057	0.7%	11.411	116.029	15.258	115.933	-2.5%				24+360	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.3%	-0.5%
24+380		7.651	115.578	0.8%	11.424	115.549	15.238	115.448	-2.6%				24+380	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.2%	-0.6%
24+400		7.688	115.098	0.7%	11.463	115.060	15.237	114.959	-2.7%				24+400	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.3%	-0.7%
24+420		7.686	114.603	0.8%	11.488	114.572	15.233	114.478	-2.5%				24+420	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.2%	-0.5%
24+440		7.687	114.123	0.7%	11.479	114.095	15.194	114.003	-2.5%				24+440	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.3%	-0.5%
24+460		7.699	113.650	0.9%	11.473	113.617	15.170	113.521	-2.6%				24+460	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.1%	-0.6%
24+480		7.705	113.176	1.2%	11.511	113.129	15.311	113.035	-2.5%				24+480	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.8%	-0.8%
24+500		7.699	112.693	1.2%	11.515	112.648	15.382	112.556	-2.4%				24+500	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.8%	-0.4%
24+520		7.711	112.219	1.3%	11.513	112.168	15.288	112.072	-2.5%				24+520	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.7%	-0.5%
24+540		7.721	111.755	1.8%	11.507	111.686	15.291	111.590	-2.5%				24+540	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.2%	-0.5%
24+560		7.704	111.283	2.2%	11.461	111.201	15.261	111.108	-2.4%				24+560	2.00%	-2.00%	0.2%	-0.4%
24+580		7.694	110.809	2.5%	11.516	110.714	15.203	110.621	-2.5%				24+580	2.00%	-2.00%	0.5%	-0.5%
24+600		7.703	110.312	1.6%	11.492	110.251	15.303	110.155	-2.5%				24+600	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.4%	-0.5%
24+620		7.663	109.813	1.2%	11.458	109.766	15.251	109.665	-2.7%				24+620	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.8%	-0.7%
24+640		7.623	109.321	1.0%	11.426	109.262	15.222	109.180	-2.7%				24+640	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.0%	-0.7%
24+660		7.618	108.868	1.5%	11.433	108.811	15.212	108.711	-2.6%				24+660	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	-0.6%
24+680		7.655	108.367	0.9%	11.475	108.332	15.198	108.248	-2.3%				24+680	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.1%	-0.3%
24+700		7.646	107.882	1.0%	11.466	107.845	15.240	107.768	-2.0%				24+700	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.0%	0.0%
24+720		7.620	107.410	0.8%	11.414	107.378	15.271	107.293	-2.2%				24+720	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.2%	-0.2%
24+740		7.580	106.925	0.8%	11.355	106.893	15.168	106.812	-2.1%				24+740	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.2%	-0.1%
24+760		7.493	106.430	0.8%	11.280	106.399	15.043	106.321	-2.1%				24+760	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.2%	-0.1%
24+780		7.444	105.946	0.5%	11.234	105.927	15.040	105.850	-2.0%				24+780	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.5%	0.0%
24+800	7.460	105.469	0.8%	11.268	105.446	15.045	105.370	-2.0%				24+800	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.4%	0.0%	
24+820	7.535	104.991	0.9%	11.305	104.958	15.113	104.889	-1.8%				24+820	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.1%	0.2%	
24+840	7.603	104.521	1.2%	11.343	104.475	15.125	104.411	-1.7%				24+840	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.8%	0.3%	
24+860	7.620	104.041	0.9%	11.399	104.008	15.160	103.931	-2.0%				24+860	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.1%	0.0%	
24+880	7.614	103.565	0.8%	11.438	103.536	15.249	103.453	-2.2%				24+880	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.2%	-0.2%	
24+900	7.633	103.097	0.7%	11.444	103.070	15.305	102.985	-2.2%				24+900	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.3%	-0.2%	
24+920	7.687	102.618	0.7%	11.479	102.590	15.308	102.506	-2.2%				24+920	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.3%	-0.2%	
24+940	7.690	102.121	0.9%	11.517	102.086	15.324	102.009	-2.0%				24+940	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.1%	0.0%	
24+960	7.684	101.621	0.8%	11.476	101.589	15.307	101.504	-2.2%				24+960	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.2%	-0.2%	
24+980	7.656	101.110	0.2%	11.427	101.102	15.294	101.019	-2.1%				24+980	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.8%	-0.1%	
25+000	7.646	100.615	0.4%	11.384	100.601	15.323	100.535	-1.7%				25+000	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.6%	0.3%	
25+020	7.613	100.137	1.2%	11.389	100.092	15.330	100.006	-2.2%				25+020	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.8%	-0.2%	
25+040	7.625	99.705	0.9%	11.453	99.671	15.293	99.575	-2.5%				25+040	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.1%	-0.5%	
25+060	7.626	99.271	0.6%	11.399	99.248	15.218	99.154	-2.5%				25+060	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.4%	-0.5%	
25+080	7.634	98.810	0.6%	11.411	98.789	15.096	98.718	-1.9%	19.878	98.647	-1.5%	25+080	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.4%	0.1%	
25+100	7.628	98.435	0.5%	11.381	98.418	15.127	98.333	-2.3%	19.509	98.239	-2.1%	25+100	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.5%	-0.3%	
25+120	7.605	98.064	0.6%	11.429	98.041	15.191	97.944	-2.6%	19.243	97.847	-2.4%	25+120	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.4%	-0.6%	
25+140	7.692	97.710	1.2%	11.434	97.666	15.246	97.565	-2.6%	18.997	97.468	-2.6%	25+140	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.8%	-0.6%	
25+160	7.720	97.355	1.3%	11.504	97.306	15.269	97.197	-2.9%	18.868	97.114	-2.3%	25+160	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.7%	-0.9%	
25+180	7.709	97.003	1.6%	11.479	96.941	15.273	96.846	-2.5%	18.859	96.773	-2.0%	25+180	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.4%	-0.5%	
25+200	7.702	96.659	1.6%	11.481	96.598	15.266	96.494	-2.7%	18.893	96.404	-2.5%	25+200	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.4%	-0.7%	
25+220	7.753	96.337	1.5%	11.526	96.282	15.263	96.173	-2.9%	18.900	96.086	-2.4%	25+220	2.00%	-2			

Appendix B: Southbound RHVP Existing Pavement Cross Fall Analysis

EXISTING PAVEMENT CROSS-FALL
SOUTHBOUND LANES

		EXISTING PAVEMENT SURVEY DATA												CURRENT STANDARD				COMPARISON	
STATION	CURVE R, e, Ls	EDGE OF AUXILIARY LANE			OUTER EDGE OF PAVEMENT			CENTERLINE-SBL			INNER EDGE OF PAVEMENT			STATION	DESIGN SUPERELEVATION		DIFFERENCE		
		OFFSET from Median Centerline	ELEVATION	CROSS-FALL	OFFSET from Median Centerline	ELEVATION	CROSS-FALL	OFFSET from Median Centerline	ELEVATION	CROSS-FALL	OFFSET from Median Centerline	ELEVATION	CROSS-FALL		INNER E.P.	OUTER E.P.	INNER E.P.	OUTER E.P.	
24+000	R-5000m RIGHT; e=1%	-19.282	124.927	0.0%	-15.440	124.926	1.0%	-11.680	124.887	-7.840	124.832	-1.4%	24+000	0.69%	-2.00%	0.3%	0.6%		
24+020		-19.195	124.484	0.3%	-15.397	124.472	1.2%	-11.590	124.425	-7.757	124.347	-2.0%	24+020	1.87%	-2.00%	-0.6%	0.0%		
24+040		-19.157	124.022	0.6%	-15.370	123.998	1.4%	-11.503	123.945	-7.743	123.863	-2.2%	24+040	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.6%	-0.2%		
24+060		-19.149	123.526	0.4%	-15.325	123.512	1.3%	-11.502	123.463	-7.754	123.385	-2.1%	24+060	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.7%	-0.1%		
24+080		-19.112	123.046	0.2%	-15.335	123.038	1.5%	-11.571	122.983	-7.785	122.903	-2.1%	24+080	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	-0.1%		
24+100		-19.139	122.593	0.5%	-15.380	122.573	1.5%	-11.601	122.517	-7.805	122.435	-2.2%	24+100	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	-0.2%		
24+120		-19.217	122.112	0.9%	-15.391	122.076	1.6%	-11.584	122.016	-7.780	121.951	-1.7%	24+120	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.4%	0.3%		
24+140		-19.210	121.636	1.3%	-15.392	121.588	1.5%	-11.584	121.532	-7.745	121.464	-1.8%	24+140	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	0.2%		
24+160		-19.160	121.194	1.6%	-15.388	121.134	1.2%	-11.599	121.088	-7.718	120.998	-2.3%	24+160	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.8%	-0.3%		
24+180		-19.166	120.705	1.5%	-15.355	120.648	1.3%	-11.619	120.598	-7.747	120.499	-2.6%	24+180	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.7%	-0.6%		
24+200		-19.189	120.189	0.8%	-15.368	120.159	1.5%	-11.660	120.102	-7.792	120.009	-2.4%	24+200	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	-0.4%		
24+220		-19.223	119.692	0.5%	-15.402	119.672	1.6%	-11.656	119.613	-7.795	119.533	-2.1%	24+220	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.4%	-0.1%		
24+240		-19.277	119.222	0.5%	-15.410	119.201	1.6%	-11.603	119.140	-7.792	119.059	-2.1%	24+240	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.4%	-0.1%		
24+260		-19.336	118.755	0.7%	-15.466	118.729	1.7%	-11.638	118.665	-7.856	118.592	-1.9%	24+260	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.3%	0.1%		
24+280		-19.406	118.293	1.0%	-15.548	118.254	1.6%	-11.694	118.191	-7.917	118.118	-1.9%	24+280	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.4%	0.1%		
24+300		-19.638	117.817	1.1%	-15.571	117.771	1.5%	-11.673	117.714	-7.900	117.627	-2.3%	24+300	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	-0.3%		
24+320		-20.021	117.344	1.2%	-15.571	117.291	1.8%	-11.686	117.221	-7.885	117.130	-2.4%	24+320	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.2%	-0.4%		
24+340					-15.691	116.809	2.0%	-11.685	116.729	-7.931	116.641	-2.3%	24+340	2.00%	-2.00%	0.0%	-0.3%		
24+360					-15.761	116.308	1.7%	-11.703	116.239	-7.963	116.155	-2.2%	24+360	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.3%	-0.2%		
24+380					-15.774	115.800	1.5%	-11.725	115.741	-7.970	115.667	-2.0%	24+380	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	0.0%		
24+400					-15.711	115.320	1.6%	-11.723	115.258	-7.931	115.177	-2.1%	24+400	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.4%	-0.1%		
24+420					-15.613	114.859	0.8%	-11.666	114.827	-7.877	114.764	-1.7%	24+420	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.2%	0.3%		
24+440					-15.566	114.357	0.7%	-11.720	114.331	-7.814	114.281	-1.3%	24+440	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.3%	0.7%		
24+460					-15.462	113.889	0.7%	-11.544	113.862	-7.782	113.777	-2.3%	24+460	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.3%	-0.3%		
24+480					-15.412	113.426	0.8%	-11.543	113.394	-7.789	113.323	-2.4%	24+480	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.9%	-0.6%		
24+500					-15.368	112.965	1.0%	-11.511	112.915	-7.788	112.829	-2.3%	24+500	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.0%	-0.3%		
24+520					-15.318	112.471	1.4%	-11.478	112.417	-7.750	112.324	-2.5%	24+520	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.6%	-0.5%		
24+540					-15.268	111.981	1.4%	-11.426	111.928	-7.682	111.820	-2.9%	24+540	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.6%	-0.9%		
24+560					-15.253	111.487	1.6%	-11.414	111.426	-7.649	111.320	-2.8%	24+560	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.4%	-0.8%		
24+580					-15.280	111.008	1.9%	-11.449	110.935	-7.665	110.840	-2.5%	24+580	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.1%	-0.5%		
24+600					-15.326	110.531	1.7%	-11.472	110.467	-7.700	110.367	-2.7%	24+600	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.3%	-0.7%		
24+620					-15.365	110.028	1.4%	-11.494	109.974	-7.731	109.871	-2.7%	24+620	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.6%	-0.7%		
24+640				-15.396	109.542	1.3%	-11.541	109.493	-7.792	109.387	-2.8%	24+640	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.7%	-0.8%			
24+660				-15.417	109.076	1.4%	-11.602	109.021	-7.843	108.923	-2.6%	24+660	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.6%	-1.2%			
24+680				-15.434	108.594	2.0%	-11.628	108.519	-7.865	108.437	-2.2%	24+680	2.00%	-2.00%	0.0%	-0.2%			
24+700				-15.439	108.112	2.3%	-11.637	108.024	-7.847	107.942	-2.2%	24+700	2.00%	-2.00%	0.3%	-0.2%			
24+720				-15.447	107.642	2.0%	-11.627	107.564	-7.818	107.479	-2.2%	24+720	2.00%	-2.00%	0.0%	-0.2%			
24+740				-15.455	107.163	1.7%	-11.584	107.096	-7.814	107.014	-2.2%	24+740	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.3%	-0.2%			
24+760				-15.443	106.676	1.7%	-11.568	106.612	-7.786	106.558	-1.4%	24+760	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.3%	0.6%			
24+780				-15.425	106.202	1.5%	-11.597	106.145	-7.777	106.115	-0.8%	24+780	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	1.2%			
24+800				-15.441	105.727	1.3%	-11.612	105.679	-7.780	105.647	-0.8%	24+800	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.7%	1.2%			
24+820				-15.453	105.238	1.1%	-11.608	105.195	-7.781	105.163	-0.8%	24+820	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.9%	1.2%			
24+840				-15.407	104.764	0.8%	-11.548	104.735	-7.763	104.672	-1.7%	24+840	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.2%	0.3%			
24+860				-15.343	104.292	0.2%	-11.509	104.284	-7.698	104.183	-2.7%	24+860	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.8%	-0.7%			
24+880				-15.307	103.806	0.8%	-11.513	103.776	-7.664	103.689	-2.3%	24+880	2.00%	-2.00%	-1.2%	-0.3%			
24+900				-15.296	103.314	1.7%	-11.518	103.249	-7.687	103.178	-1.9%	24+900	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.3%	0.1%			
24+920				-15.364	102.827	1.5%	-11.553	102.763	-7.764	102.687	-2.0%	24+920	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	0.0%			
24+940				-15.482	102.349	1.5%	-11.624	102.290	-7.854	102.221	-1.8%	24+940	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	0.2%			
24+960				-15.526	101.884	2.3%	-11.643	101.793	-7.847	101.735	-1.5%	24+960	2.00%	-2.00%	0.3%	0.5%			
24+980				-15.509	101.382	1.1%	-11.583	101.339	-7.775	101.241	-2.6%	24+980	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.9%	-0.6%			
25+000				-15.498	100.925	1.5%	-11.577	100.865	-7.740	100.774	-2.4%	25+000	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.5%	-0.4%			
25+020				-15.501	100.475	2.6%	-11.617	100.374	-7.743	100.335	-1.0%	25+020	2.00%	-2.00%	0.6%	1.0%			
25+040				-15.353	100.017	2.3%	-11.584	99.932	-7.762	99.887	-1.2%	25+040	2.00%	-2.00%	0.3%	0.8%			
25+060	-19.859	99.600	0.7%	-15.319	99.570	1.6%	-11.517	99.510	-7.749	99.415	-2.5%	25+060	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.4%	-0.5%			
25+080	-19.338	99.165	1.0%	-15.303	99.125	1.4%	-11.473	99.073	-7.719	98.975	-2.6%	25+080	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.6%	-0.6%			
25+100	-19.074	98.755	1.1%	-15.264	98.714	2.1%	-11.441	98.633	-7.704	98.576	-1.5%	25+100	2.00%	-2.00%	0.1%	0.5%			
25+120	-19.862	98.380	0.5%	-15.235	98.363	1.7%	-11.424	98.299	-7.730	98.200	-2.7%	25+120	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.3%	-0.7%			
25+140	-19.938	98.033	0.8%	-15.272	98.005	1.4%	-11.452	97.951	-7.720	97.851	-2.7%	25+140	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.6%	-0.7%			
25+160	-19.809	97.699	2.2%	-15.248	97.620	1.9%	-11.501	97.547	-7.687	97.489	-1.5%	25+160	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.1%	0.5%			
25+180	-18.213	97.336	2.0%	-15.144	97.276	2.8%	-11.576	97.175	-7.699	97.086	-2.3%	25+180	2.00%	-2.00%	0.8%	-0.3%			
25+200	-17.216	96.972	0.5%	-15.098	96.961	2.4%	-11.539	96.875	-7.688	96.709	-4.3%	25+200	2.00%	-2.00%	0.4%	-2.3%			
25+220	-16.194	96.673	-0.2%	-15.124	96.675	1.2%	-11.419	96.629	-7.616	96.449	-4.7%	25+220	2.00%	-2.00%	-0.8%	-2.7%			
25+240				-15.362	96.432	1.9%	-11.410	96.											