



BUILT HERITAGE AND CULTURAL
HERITAGE LANDSCAPE ASSESSMENT,
BARTON STREET IMPROVEMENTS,
FROM FRUITLAND ROAD TO FIFTY ROAD,
AND FIFTY ROAD FROM THE QEW TO HIGHWAY 8,
STONEY CREEK, CITY OF HAMILTON, ONTARIO

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## THE ONTARIO MINISTRY OF TOURISM, CULTURE AND SPORT

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#### **Addenda Cover Sheet**

This section itemizes changes to the Built Heritage and Cultural Heritage Landscape Assessment made following publication and public review. The changes incorporate responses to public review comments received on the report.

#### **Public Comments**

The property owner of 315 Winona Road provided background information regarding the history of this property. The background information indicated that:

- A blacksmith shop stood on the property during the 1800s
- The current building on the property was the Winona Branch of the Canadian Legion, No. 196, and used by veterans and the public as a community meeting room
- The Hand family (current owners of the property) have lived in the Winona area of Saltfleet Township since the 1800s

## **Appendix E: Technical Memorandum Regarding 315 Winona Road**

To address the comments received by the property owner of 315 Winona Road in July 2021, a technical memo was prepared by Wood. The technical memo found that the property has potential cultural heritage value or interest (CHVI) and may have local heritage significance. Further, the technical memo identified that direct impacts are anticipated to the property related to partial or full property acquisition to accommodate the widened roadway. Accordingly, the following recommendation is made:

 A Heritage Impact Assessment (HIA) must be completed for 315 Winona Road at the outset of the detailed design phase of the project. The HIA shall include a detailed cultural heritage evaluation of the property using the O. Reg. 9/06 criteria, a rigorous impact assessment, and recommendations for mitigation or conservation measures to avoid or reduce adverse negative impacts to the property's CHVI, as appropriate.



#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

Amec Foster Wheeler Environment and Infrastructure, a division of Amec Foster Wheeler Americas Limited ("Amec Foster Wheeler") was retained by the City of Hamilton (the "Client") to provide a Built Heritage and Cultural Heritage Landscape assessment of Barton Street from Fruitland Road to Fifty Road in Stoney Creek in the City of Hamilton. This assessment was triggered by a Municipal Class Environment Assessment (Class EA) for Barton Street and Fifty Road improvements and was conducted prior to initiating the improvements scheduled for Barton Street and Fifty Road. The study area is legally described as part of Concessions 1 and 2, Lots 2–15 in the historic Township of Saltfleet, Wentworth County, now in the City of Hamilton, Ontario (Appendix A: Figure 1-3).

The background research was conducted by Ms. Devon Brusey and the heritage property inspection occurred on 14 December 2016, by Ms. Linda Axford, Senior Heritage Specialist of Amec Foster Wheeler. The weather was partially cloudy and cold, and did not impede the inspection in any way.

While several of the built heritage features will not be affected by the road construction they were included because they are in or close to the study area. There is only one heritage resource, at 336 Fifty Road (BH15), which is deemed to have a high heritage impact due to the Barton Street and Fifty Road improvements. The stone wall along the front of the property could be damaged or need to be removed during the construction and would need to be repaired or rebuilt by knowledgeable heritage restoration masons. Residences at 738 Barton Street (BH4), 1308 Barton Street (BH10), and 1378 Barton Street (BH11), are all closer to the proposed Barton Street widening and could be affected by the construction.

It is suggested that the following mitigation measures be taken:

- The rural character of Barton Street and Fifty Road that have cultural heritage landscape value should be maintained as far as possible while ensuring that safety is not impacted;
- Construction fencing and tree hoarding should be installed around and in front of those heritage resources, which are closer to the roadway, at a sufficient distance to ensure that there will be no direct construction impacts on built heritage resources as a result of the movement of construction equipment or machinery;
- Standard road construction techniques should be used where possible, excluding all avoidable construction techniques (such as deep foundation work or piling) that could cause structural damage to heritage resources;
- All trees that cannot be saved should be replaced with large caliper nursery stock that are appropriate for roadside use (i.e. salt resistant). Replacement trees should replicate as

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closely as possible the heritage appearance, assortment and placement of wheeler the current trees; and,

• Wherever possible, roadways should be engineered to ensure that the heritage character of the roads are not obscured or unduly impacted.

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# **PROJECT PERSONNEL**

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## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 Development Context

Amec Foster Wheeler Environment and Infrastructure, a division of Amec Foster Wheeler Americas Limited ("Amec Foster Wheeler") was retained by the City of Hamilton (the "Client") to provide a Built Heritage and Cultural Heritage Landscape assessment of Barton Street from Fruitland Road to Fifty Road in Stoney Creek in the City of Hamilton. This assessment was triggered by a Municipal Class Environment Assessment (Class EA) for Barton Street and Fifty Road improvements and was conducted prior to initiating the improvements scheduled for Barton Street and Fifty Road. The study area is legally described as part of Concessions 1 and 2, Lots 2 – 15 in the historic Township of Saltfleet, Wentworth County, now in the City of Hamilton, Ontario (Appendix A: Figure 1-3).

The background research was conducted by Ms. Devon Brusey and the heritage property inspection occurred on 14 December 2016, by Ms. Linda Axford, Senior Heritage Specialist of Amec Foster Wheeler. The weather was partially cloudy and cold, and did not impede the inspection in any way.

This report presents the results of the Cultural Heritage Evaluation and makes pertinent recommendations.

#### 1.2 Physical Setting

The study area is located within the Iroquois Plains physiographic region (Chapman and Putnam, 1984, pg. 192). The Iroquois Plains stretches along the south shore of Lake Ontario from Niagara-on-the-Lake to Hamilton, and then along the north shore of Lake Ontario all the way to the Trent River. The Iroquois Plains is approximately 305 km long and varies from a few hundred metres to almost 13 km in width at the Trent River. The study area is situated at the eastern edge of the City of Hamilton, below the escarpment. This section of the Iroquois Plains is known for its fertility and its suitability for tender fruit crops, although residential development has gradually increased there in the mid to late 20<sup>th</sup> century.

The study area is located within a sub-section known as the Niagara Fruit Belt which includes the lands from Lake Ontario to the Niagara Escarpment and then extends eastward from Hamilton to the Niagara River.

It is crucial to consider the proximity of modern and relict water sources in any evaluation of cultural potential because the availability of water is arguably the single most important determinant of human land use, past and present. There are several unnamed tributaries that cross the study area, as well as one primary water source, Fifty Mile Creek, which is near the intersection of Highway 8 and Fifty Road.



## 1.3 Historical Context

A review of primary and secondary source material provides a contextual overview of the study area, including a general description of Euro-Canadian settlement and land use. Historically, the study area comprises Lots 2-15 Concessions 1 and 2 in the former Township of Saltfleet, now in the City of Hamilton, Ontario. Three historic maps were reviewed as a part of this investigation, Augustus Jones' 1791 Survey of Saltfleet, 1859 Tremaine Map of Wentworth County, and 1875 Illustrated Historical Atlas of the County of Wentworth. It should be noted that not all features of interest were mapped systematically in the Ontario series of historical atlases since they were financed by subscription and subscribers were given preference with regard to the level of detail provided on the maps (Table 1), (Appendix A: Figures 4, 5 and 6).

# 1.3.1 The City of Hamilton

In 1815 George Hamilton, a well-connected veteran of the War of 1812, purchased a house and 257 acres of land in a small village known as Head of the Lake. Mr. Hamilton quickly laid out the town delineating roadways and selling parcels of his estate to newcomers. The exact date for the renaming of the Village of Hamilton is unknown, but by 1820 it was known only as Hamilton. The village continued to grow slowly until the late 1820's when the canal through the Burlington Beach Strip permitted large ships to enter Burlington Bay, which ended up transforming the fledgling community into a significant port (The Canadian Encyclopedia).

Throughout the 1830's there was a mass emigration to the area from the United Kingdom. Hamilton was the perfect location for mercantile houses, granaries and manufacturing establishments. A railway was planned to stretch between London and Hamilton, however the Rebellion of 1837 delayed the construction until the early 1850's. With the boom and bust of the railway construction in 1857, it had brought industries such as stove and farm equipment establishments that would continue to flourish well into the 20<sup>th</sup> century (The Canadian Encyclopedia). Further industries like ready-made clothing and sewing machine manufacturing developed during the American Civil War, and by the 1890's the Hamilton Blast Furnace Company was producing pig iron.

The production of war materials was the mainstay industry during both World Wars, which turned into producing metals for appliances, automobiles and houses. With the closing of textile mills and knit-wear plants in the 1950's and 1960's, the City became increasingly more reliant on steel and related industries. By the 1980's and 1990's the steel manufacturers began to decrease production (The Canadian Encyclopedia,).

# 1.3.2 Saltfleet Township

The historic Township of Saltfleet, County of Wentworth was first settled by Euro-Canadians during the late 1780's, with most occupants living west of Fifty Mile Creek. Augustus Jones, early Ontario surveyor, conducted the first survey of Saltfleet in 1791. Among the first settlers were Levi Lewis, John Petit, Gershom Carpenter, Augustus Jones, John Biggar, John Wilson, and



Samuel Dean who lived close to Fifty Mile Creek. The surnames of other landholders wheeler situated further from Fifty Mile Creek included: Biggar, Smith, Cline, Chambers, Davis, Springstead, Mulholland, Lee, Green, Potruff and Althouse. The name of the Township derived from the saline springs that formerly existed in the bed of Big Creek. These produced an excellent quality of salt that was harvested by Allan McDougall and William Kent, while the value of this commodity drew many early settlers.

The first assessment of Saltfleet was conducted in 1815 and recorded 102 householders (Ontario Counties). There were 33 log houses, 20 one-storey frame houses, one two-storey log house and one two-storey stone and frame house (Ontario Counties).

The first municipal council was elected in 1850 and included John Williamson, David Williamson and Samuel Green. The population at this point was 2,614. The historic Township also included the villages of Elfrida, Mount Albion, Stoney Creek, Tapleytown, Tweedside and Winona.

# 1.3.3 Village of Winona

The Village of Winona is within the former Township of Saltfleet, and was originally a small farming hamlet known as "the Fifty" because of the nearby large creek. Due to the rich soils, the farmers began growing soft fruit, with peaches as the favourite (Ontario Counties).

#### 1.3.4 Review of Historical Records

A review of historical documents was conducted in order to determine the potential for historic and cultural resources within the study area.

Note that the 1791 and 1859 maps (Figures 4 and 5) incorrectly illustrated Barton Street as a straight line running west from Fifty Road and crossing from the boundary between Concession I and II into Concession II at Lewis Road. These two maps did not depict structures but did identify landholders. Conversely, the 1878 map (Figure 6) correctly showed the modern roadway with a southward bend at Lewis Road which followed the boundary between Concession I and Concession II to the western limits of the current study area. This would suggest that the current roadway was constructed sometime between 1859 and 1878 and that the two pre-1878 maps illustrated either a proposed road alignment or an unassumed and informally used thoroughfare.

The Augustus Jones 1791 Survey of Saltfleet, 1859 Tremaine Map of Wentworth and 1875 *Illustrated Historical Atlas of the County of Wentworth* were reviewed for this assessment (Appendix A: Figure 4-6). The names presented in Table 1 for the Augustus Jones map are approximations due to the degraded condition of the map.





				Table 1: Review of Historical Maps	Historical I	Maps	
Location	tion	1791 Augustus Jones (Figure 4)	is Jones 4)	1858 Tremaine Map (Figure 5)	Мар	1875 Illustrated Historical Atlas (Figure 6)	istorical Atlas
Conc.	Lot	Owner(s)	Features	Owner(s)	Features	Owner(s)	Features
	2	Charles (?)	Historic	Smith Carpenter	Railroad	Smith Carpenter	One building, a large
		Chisholm	Tributary				orchard, historic
							tributary and railroad
	3	Samuel	Historic	Hugh King	Railroad	S2/3: J.R. Pettit	S2/3: Railroad
		Cowell?	Tributary	J.R. Pettit		N1/3: Estate of Hugh King	
	4	(Indecipherabl		H.B. Willson, H.B.	Railroad,	S1/2: John Beamer	S1/2: One building,
		(e)		Willson Survey	Village of	N1/2:	railroad
			ı		Ontario		N1/2: Village of
							VVInona, railroad
	2	Dan		N1/2: J.W. Wilson	Railroad,	SW1/4: Isaac Geddes	
		Champling		Survey	Village of	SE1/4:	SE1/4: Village of
				S1/2: J.R. Pettit	Ontario	N1/2:	Winona, railroad
			1		and		N1/2: Village of
•					Train		Winona, railroad
_					Station		
	9	Dan	-	J.W. Willson	Railroad	A.B. Wilson	One structure, railroad
		Champling	_				and two orchards
	7	(Blank)	ı	Levi Lewis	Railroad	Levi Lewis	Railroad
	8	Jacob Smith	1	Joseph Carpenter	Railroad	James Foran	Railroad, building and
							orchard
	თ	James		N1/2: J.J. Pettit	Railroad	S1/2: Sampson Dean	S1/2: Building,
		Brundridge (?)	1	S1/2: G. Dean		N1/2: Denis Dean	orchards and railroad
							N1/2: Building
	10	Josh.		N1/6: Joseph	Railroad	S1/2: Sampson Dean	S1/2: Building,
		Chisholm		Carpenter Jr.		N1/2: Alexander Glover	orchards and railroad
			ı	M1/6: Levi Dean			N1/2: Building
				Remaining: Garret			
				Drail			





				Table 1: Review of Historical Maps	Historical	Maps	
Location	tion	1791 Augustus (Figure 4)	s Jones 4)	1858 Tremaine Map (Figure 5)	Иар	1875 Illustrated Historical Atlas (Figure 6)	storical Atlas 6)
Conc.	Lot	Owner(s)	Features	Owner(s)	Features	Owner(s)	Features
	11	Ashmond		E2/3: Levi Dean	Railroad	John Dean	Two buildings,
		Carpenter	ı	W1/3: Adolphus Pettit			orchards and railroad
	12	Amos Pettit	ı	Adolphus Pettit	Railroad	Adolphus Petit	A building, orchards and railroad
	13	Chas. Pettit	ı	N1/5: Charles Carpenter S4/5: Gersham Carpenter	Railroad	F.M. Carpenter	Railroad
	4	Chas. Pettit	ı	N1/5: Charles Carpenter S4/5: Gersham Carpenter	Railroad	F.M. Carpenter	Railroad, building and orchards
	15	John Biggar	ı	N1/2: Gersham Carpenter S1/2: Charles Carpenter	Railroad	S1/2: George Carpenter N1/2: F.M. Carpenter	S1/2: Building, orchards and railroad N1/2: Railroad
c	2	(Indecipherabl e)	ı	Ananias Benjamin	1	W1/2: R.R. Smith E1/2: Mrs. Smith	W1/2: Five buildings, orchards and a historic tributary E1/2: One building, orchard and historic tributary
٧	3	Samuel Cowell	-	E2/3: J.R. Pettit W1/3: John Pettit	1	J.R. Pettit	One building, and historic tributary
	4	John Pettit (Jr.?)	ı	John Pettit	I	Murray Pettit	Two buildings and orchard
	2	Nathanial Pettit		Henry O. Pettit	School House	Edward Pettit	One building, and two orchards





				Table 1: Review of Historical Maps	Historical I	Maps	
l ocition	<u>:</u>	1791 Augustus	s Jones	1858 Tremaine Map	Мар	1875 Illustrated Historical Atlas	storical Atlas
LOCA		(Figure 4)	4)	(Figure 5)		(Figure 6)	(9)
Conc.	Lot	Owner(s)	Features	Owner(s)	Features	Owner(s)	Features
	9	Nathanial		Johnathan H. Pettit	ı	NW1/3: Levi Lewis	
		Pettit	I			The rest: Isaac Geddes	Two buildings and an orchard
	7	(blank)		NE 1/4: Levi Lewis	1	NE1/3: Levi Lewis	
			ı	Remaining: Mrs. J.		The rest: Heirs of John	Two buildings, and
				Carpenter		Carpenter	two orchards
	8	Jacob Smith		Johnathan P.	ı	C.P. Carpenter	Two buildings, three
			_	Carpenter			large orchards
	6	Jacob Smith	Í	John Smith	ı	John Smith	Two buildings, two
		(Jr.?)	1				orchards
	9	Jacob Smith		James Smith	1	NW1/3: Mrs. M. Smith	NW1/3: Orchard
			ı			SW2/3: L. McNeilly	SW2/3: Orchard
						E1/2: James Smith	E1/2: Two building
		Jacob Smith		N1/3: G. Dean	ı	NW1/4: D. Dean	
				S2/3:Caleb Marlett		NE1/4: S. Dean	
			ı			S1/2: Joshua Smith	S1/2: Two buildings,
							one orchard, mill
	12	Amos Pettit		Adolphus Pettit	ı	N1/2: Adolphus Pettit	N1/2: Two buildings
			ı			S1/2: James B. Pettit	S1/2: Two buildings
							and two orchards
	5	Chas. Pettit		N1/6: Gersham	ı	Alexander Stewart	One building and an
				Carpenter			orchard
			ı	E1/2: Alexander			
				Stewart			
				W1/2: Thomas			
				Stewart			
	4	Chas. Pettit		N1/6: Gersham	School	Brick and Tile Yard	School house
			ı	Carpenter	house		
				S5/6: Thomas Stewart			





				Table 1: Review of Historical Maps	Historical I	Waps	
Location	ion	1791 Augustus Jones (Figure 4)	us Jones	1858 Tremaine Map (Figure 5)	Мар	1875 Illustrated Historical Atlas (Figure 6)	listorical Atlas e 6)
Conc. Lot	Lot	Owner(s)	Features	Owner(s)	Features	Owner(s)	Features
	15	John Biggar		Charles Carpenter	I	N3/4: George Carpenter	N3/4: Two buildings,
			ı			S1/4: Philander Barnes	orchards, church
							S1/4: Church



## 2.0 BACKGROUND

# 2.1 Legislative Framework and Tools for Cultural Heritage Resource Evaluation

#### Ministry of Tourism Culture and Sport

Guidelines for undertaking the assessment of cultural heritage resources are provided by various government ministries, including the Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport (MTCS), which acts as administrator of the *Ontario Heritage Act*, and is ultimately responsible for the conservation, protection, and preservation of cultural heritage in the province.

The MTCS has issued guidelines to assist in the identification and assessment of cultural heritage resources as part of the environmental assessment process. These guidelines include: "Guidelines for Preparing the Cultural Heritage Resource Component of Environmental Assessments" (1992) and "Guidelines on the Man-Made Heritage Component of Environmental Assessments" (1980). These guidelines distinguish between built heritage resources and cultural heritage landscapes. Built heritage resources are individual person-made or modified resources such as buildings or structures. Cultural heritage landscapes are geographical areas that have been modified by human activity over time and may include a grouping of built heritage components.

The MTCS has also issued the *Ontario Heritage Toolkit* ("Toolkit") to assist in understanding the legislation and tools available for the conservation of cultural heritage resources. The Toolkit provides a framework for heritage property evaluation and defines "cultural heritage properties" as: "built heritage resources, cultural heritage landscapes, heritage conservation districts, archaeological resources and/or areas of archaeological potential that have cultural heritage value or interest, cemeteries and burial features, landscapes, spiritual sites, ruins, archeological sites, and areas of archaeological potential (MTCS, 2006:6).

#### Ontario Heritage Act

Using policy direction as outlined in the *Provincial Policy Statement* (Ministry of Municipal Affairs and Housing, 2014), the protection of cultural heritage resources is considered a matter of provincial interest under the authority of the *Planning Act* and further defines a built heritage resource as "significant" if it is "valued for the important contribution [it] make[s] to our understanding of the history of a place, an event or a people". The *Ontario Heritage Act* (OHA) charges the MTCS with the responsibility for the conservation, protection and preservation of Ontario's cultural heritage and, as such, the MTCS acts as administrator of heritage legislation. The OHA provides tools to Ontario's municipalities to protect their heritage resources. Municipalities' conservation efforts are enabled by the OHA, which outlines the criteria to be used for the evaluation of significance. Section 29 of the OHA allows cultural heritage properties to be designated, which results in long-term protection. Further, Section 27 requires the Clerk of a municipality to keep a public register of heritage properties, which includes all those properties designated under the OHA, but also allows municipalities to list non-designated properties on the



"Municipal Register," which provides short-term protection form demolition. When a wheeler property is designated under the OHA, it is also placed on the Ontario Heritage Trust's provincial register of heritage properties.

The primary goals of heritage assessments are: to create a register or inventory of cultural heritage resources within a project Study Area; to evaluate potential impacts on those resources; and to propose mitigation options (MTCS, 2006). The criteria for identifying and evaluating heritage properties include both quantitative and qualitative attributes. Ontario regulation 9/06 made under the OHA, outlines three categories within which an evaluation of cultural heritage value or interest may be made. These include: design/physical value, historical/associative value, and contextual value.

Cultural heritage landscapes can be evaluated using the same criteria. The United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization's (UNESCO) 2005 operation guidelines for the implementation of the World Heritage Convention outline three categories of cultural landscape (Worthing and Bond 2008:14). These include: clearly defined landscapes, organically evolved landscapes, and associative cultural landscapes. These can include remnant landscapes where only a fraction of the original heritage features are present.

Defined landscapes include gardens, parks, and cemeteries which were designed for aesthetic or economic reasons. Organically evolved landscapes result from a long-term relationship between human activity and the natural environment. They may represent a past event of process with tangible markers of that time or their use may be continuing to play a role in contemporary society, but retain evidence of past use. Associative cultural landscapes include those which may have no evidence of cultural activity, but the natural features are known to have spiritual, artistic, or other cultural significance.

## City of Hamilton Official Plan

Within the Official Plan (Chapter B, Section 3.4) the City states that "Wise management and conservation of cultural heritage resources benefits the community". Policies have been set out to "identify and conserve the City's cultural heritage resources through the adoption and implementation of policies and programs, including partnerships among various public and private agencies and organizations". The City supports the rehabilitation and restoration of heritage buildings as well as integrating new development are "contextually appropriate" to adjacent cultural heritage resources. The policy continues to state that the City will provide programs to "promote public and private awareness, appreciation, and enjoyment of Hamilton's cultural heritage". The City of Hamilton will also "ensure the conservation and protection of cultural heritage resources in planning and development matters subject to the Planning Act either through appropriate planning and design measures or as conditions of development approvals" (Chapter B, Section 3.4.2.g).

#### Fruitland-Winona Secondary Plan



The Fruitland-Winona Secondary Plan is currently under appeal, however for Built wheeler Heritage and Cultural Heritage Landscapes it states that:

- a) Cultural Heritage Resources Intensification through conversion of existing built heritage resources shall be encouraged only where original building fabric and architectural features are retained and where any new additions, including garages or car ports, are no higher than the existing building and are placed to the rear of the lot or set back substantially from the principal façade. Alterations to principal facades and the paving of front yards shall be avoided.
- b) In addition to Policy 7.4.13.7 Special Character Roads of this Plan, the cultural heritage landscapes characteristics of Highway No. 8 shall be considered in all public and private initiatives within the corridor.



## 3.0 ASSESSMENT

# 3.1 Scope of Work

All work was conducted in accordance with *Ontario Regulation 9/06* made under the *Ontario Heritage Act*, as amended in 2005, and the guidelines presented in the Ontario Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport's *Ontario Heritage Tool Kit*. The term cultural heritage resources in used to describe both built heritage and cultural heritage landscapes. The scope of work included:

- Background historic research, including consultation of primary and secondary literature and historic mapping in order to elucidate the evolution of built environments and cultural heritage landscapes within and adjacent to the project area;
- Data collection to obtain listing of cultural heritage structures/objects and cultural heritage landscapes on current National, Provincial and Municipal heritage lists (easements and designations);
- Site review including photography documentation, to confirm or update the data collected from secondary sources and to identify any new information;
- Consultation of library, municipal and archival sources for historic information pertinent to the surrounding cultural heritage;
- Identification of cultural and built heritage resources and specific recommendations within 200 m on either side of each of the study corridors;
- Provide graphic images of areas of cultural heritage potential;
- Provide recommendations with the regard to any further cultural heritage assessments that may be needed;
- Following senior review, submit the draft report to the client for review;
- Make any necessary changes and submit the final report to the MTCS for approval.

The inventory and preliminary assessment of built heritage and cultural heritage landscapes within the current study area included a windshield survey and photographic documentation. This work was conducted on the 14<sup>th</sup> of December 2016 under overcast and cool conditions, which did not impede the assessment in anyway. This work is based on a systematic qualitative process carried out to assess the potential heritage value of a given property based on its physical and design characteristics, historical land use and associations, context, both social and environmental.

Based on a review of all pertinent background sources and information collected during the site visit, the built heritage resources and cultural heritage landscapes observed were assessed based on provincial policy guidelines. The province states that "significant built heritage resources and significant cultural heritage landscapes shall be conserved" (PPS, 2014: Section 2.6.1). Built heritage resources are defined as "one or more significant building, structures, monuments, installations or remains associated with architectural, cultural, social, political, economic or military history and identified as being important to a community." Cultural heritage landscapes are defined as "a defined geographical area of heritage significance which has been modified by



human activities and is valued by a community... it involves a grouping(s) of wheeler individual heritage features such as structures, spaces archaeological sites and natural elements, which together form a significant type of heritage form, distinctive from that of its constituent elements or parts." These resources may be identified through designation or heritage conservation easement under the *OHA*. In assessing a property's cultural heritage value, Amec Foster Wheeler staff refers to *Ontario Regulation 9/06 – Criteria for Determining Cultural Heritage Value or Interest.* Ontario Regulation 9/06 outlines three main categories of cultural heritage value, further divided into nine sub-categories.

A property must meet one or more of the following criteria to be considered significant:

- 1. The property has design value or physical value because it:
  - a. Is a rare, unique, representative or early example of a style, type, expression, material or construction method:
  - b. Displays a high degree of craftsmanship or artistic merit; or
  - c. Demonstrates a high degree of technical or scientific achievement.
- 2. The property has historical value or associative value because it:
  - a. Has direct associations with a theme, event, belief, person, activity, organization or institution that is significant to a community;
  - b. Yields, or has the potential to yield, information that contributes to an understanding of a community or culture; or
  - c. Demonstrates or reflects the work or ideas of an architect, artist, builder, designer or theorist who is significant to a community.
- 3. The property has contextual value because it:
  - a. Is important in defining, maintaining or supporting the character of an area;
  - b. Is physically, functionally, visually or historically linked to its surroundings; or
  - c. Is a landmark.

Resources within the study area have been assessed on a preliminary basis against the above criteria to determine whether they have any cultural heritage value or interest. They have also been considered in terms of potential project impacts and mitigation measures.

#### 3.2 History of Investigations

A previous investigation has been completed by the Community Planning and Design, Heritage and Urban Design on behalf of the City of Hamilton. While the report was prepared by the 8<sup>th</sup> of March 2011, it appears that the majority of the investigation occurred during 2003 when a windshield assessment was conducted for the Background report for the Fruitland-Winona Secondary Plan (Fruitland Road Study Area, 2011). While several properties were considered to have heritage value, none were designated under the *Ontario Heritage Act* at that time.



# 3.3 Analysis

The study area is situated on the right-of-way (ROW) from Fruitland Road to Fifty Road, and along Fifty Road from the South Service Road to Highway 8. It is comprised of residential, agricultural and industrial/businesses. The study area, Barton Street and Fifty Road, are historic roads, as is Fruitland Road. All three roads have been in use since they were settled in the early nineteenth century, but have undergone major changes over time including widening, grading, asphalt, shoulders and culverts.

While portions of the study area have not changed from its nineteenth-century character and agricultural uses, some changes in existing heritage resources have occurred since the windshield survey undertaken in 2003 (Fruitland Road Study Area, 2011).

Table 2 lists the properties within our study area that were determined to have value during the investigation for the Background Report for the Fruitland-Winona Secondary Plan in 2003 and the current Amec Foster Wheeler investigation in 2016. The listing from the City of Hamilton survey of 2003 also appear on the City of Hamilton's *Inventory of Buildings of Architectural and/or Historical Interest* and were supported by City of Hamilton Heritage Planner, Jeremy Parsons, in an email on February 7, 2017:

Table 2	: Built Heritage and		nge Landscape eler, 2016	es as Identifi	ed by Amec Foster
ID. No.	Address	Feature Type	Anticipated Project Effects	Magnitude of Effects	Recommendations
BH1	670 Barton Street Identified during 2003 City of Hamilton survey	Residence (circa 1870)	None: House is located back from the roadway	Low	Avoid damage or encroachment on mature vegetation near roadway
BH2	692 Barton Street Identified during 2003 City of Hamilton survey	Residence (circa 1950)	None: House is located back from the roadway	Low	Avoid damage or encroachment on mature vegetation near roadway
ВН3	696 Barton Street Identified during 2003 City of Hamilton survey	Residence (circa 1951)	None: House is located back from the roadway	Low	Avoid damage or encroachment on mature vegetation near roadway
BH4	738 Barton Street Identified during 2003 City of Hamilton survey	Residence (circa 1964)	Residence is near the roadway and is boarded-up and derelict so may be modified or removed	Medium	If residence is to be modified or removed then Heritage Photo Documentation must be done first
BH5	822 Barton Street	Residence	None: House is located	Low	Avoid damage or encroachment on



Table 2	: Built Heritage and (		age Landscapo eler, 2016	es as Identifi	ed by Amec Foster
ID. No.	Address	Feature Type	Anticipated Project Effects	Magnitude of Effects	Recommendations
	Identified during		back from		mature vegetation
	2016 Amec Foster		the roadway		near roadway
	Wheeler survey				
BH6	827 Barton Street	Residence	None: House	Low	Avoid damage or
	Identified during		is located		encroachment on
	2016 Amec Foster		back from		mature vegetation
	Wheeler survey		the roadway		near roadway
BH7	844 Barton Street	Residence	None: House	Low	Avoid damage or
	Identified during		is located		encroachment on
	2016 Amec Foster		back from		mature vegetation
	Wheeler survey		the roadway		near roadway
BH8	954 Barton Street	Residence	None: House	Low	Avoid damage or
	Identified during		is located		encroachment on
	2016 Amec Foster		back from		mature vegetation
	Wheeler survey		the roadway		near roadway
BH9	1298 Barton Street	Residence	None: House	Low	Avoid damage or
	Identified during		is located		encroachment on
	2016 Amec Foster		back from		mature vegetation
	Wheeler survey		the roadway		near roadway
BH10	1308 Barton Street	Residence	Residence is	Medium	Modify road design
	Identified during		near		to avoid damage or
	2016 Amec Foster		roadway		encroachment on
	Wheeler survey				residence
BH11	1378 Barton Street	Residence	Residence is	Medium	Modify road design
	Identified during		near		to avoid damage or
	2016 Amec Foster		roadway		encroachment on
	Wheeler survey				residence
BH12	1400 Highway No. 8	Residence	None: House	Low	Avoid damage or
	Identified during		is located		encroachment on
	2016 Amec Foster		back from		mature vegetation
	Wheeler survey		the roadway		near roadway
BH13	285 Fifty Road	Residence	None: House	Low	Avoid damage or
	Identified during		is located		encroachment on
	2016 Amec Foster		back from		mature vegetation
	Wheeler survey		the roadway		near roadway
BH14	300 Fifty Road	Residence	None: House	Low	Avoid damage or
	Identified during		is located		encroachment on
	2016 Amec Foster		back from		mature vegetation
	Wheeler survey		the roadway		near roadway
BH15	336 Fifty Road	Residence	Stone wall is	High	Modify road design
	Identified during	(circa 1902)	near		to avoid damage,
	2003 City of		proposed		alteration or
	Hamilton survey		roadway		encroachment on
			widening		stone wall at front of
		<u> </u>			property
CHL1	Winona Peach Park	Park	None: Park	Low	None
			will not be		



Table 2:	Built Heritage and C		ge Landscape ler, 2016	es as Identifi	ed by Amec Foster
ID. No.	Address	Feature Type	Anticipated Project Effects	Magnitude of Effects	Recommendations
	Identified during 2016 Amec Foster Wheeler survey		affected by proposed roadway widening		

The above properties are described in more detail in the Heritage Resource Sheets below where *Ontario Regulation 9/06* was used to determine Heritage value.

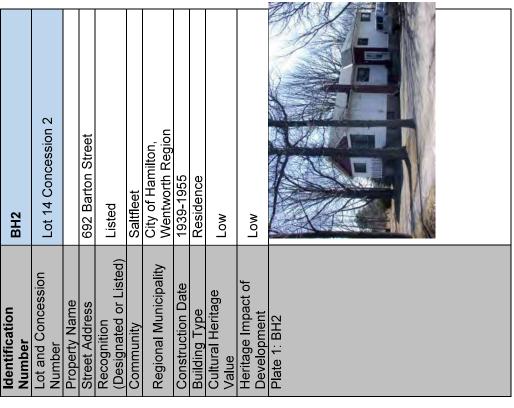
Identification Number	BH1
Lot and Concession	Lot 14 Concession 2
Property Name	
Street Address	670 Barton Street
Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Listed
Community	Saltfleet
Regional Municipality	City of Hamilton,  Wentworth Region
Construction Date	1868-1900
Building Type	Farmhouse
Cultural Heritage Value	Medium
Heritage Impact of Development	Low
Plate 1: BH1	

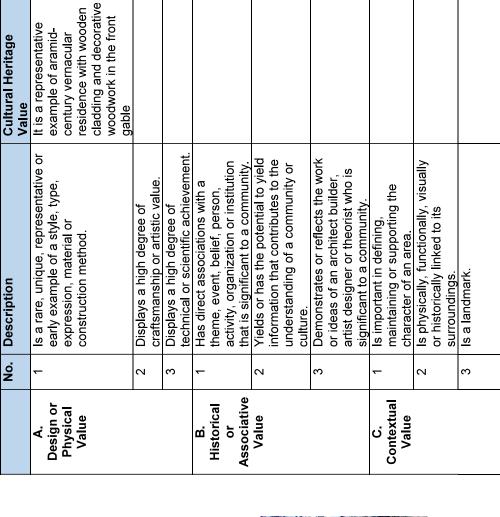




	N	Description	Cultural Heritage Value
Ā	-	Is a rare, unique, representative	It is a representative
Design or	•	or early example of a style, type,	example of early
Physical		expression, material or	vernacular farmhouse for
Value		construction method.	the area
	2	Displays a high degree of	
	•	crattsmanship or artistic value.	
	က	Displays a high degree of	
		technical of scientific achievement.	
B.	-	Has direct associations with a	
Historical		theme, event, belief, person,	
or		activity, organization or	
Associative		institution that is significant to a	
Value		community.	
	7	Yields or has the potential to	Associated with early
		yield information that contributes	settlement families which
		to the understanding of a	may yield further
		community or culture.	information to
			understanding settlement
			patterns and townsnip development.
	က	Demonstrates or reflects the	
		work or ideas of an architect	
		builder, artist designer or theorist	
		who is significant to a community.	
ن ن	-	Is important in defining,	As an intact farm
Contextual		maintaining or supporting the	complex, it contributes to
Value		character of an area.	the agricultural landscape
			and reinforces the area's character.
	2	Is physically, functionally,	
		visually or historically linked to its surroundings.	
	က	Is a landmark.	
	į		

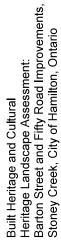


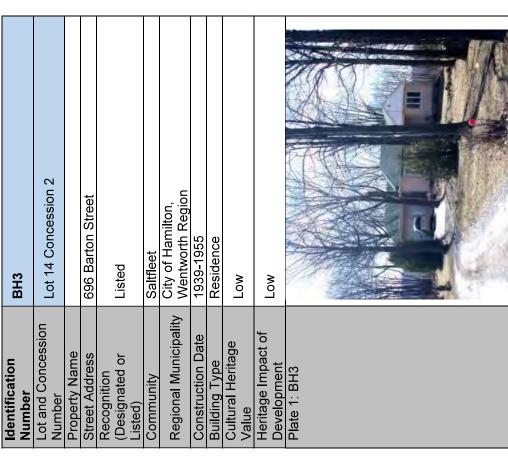






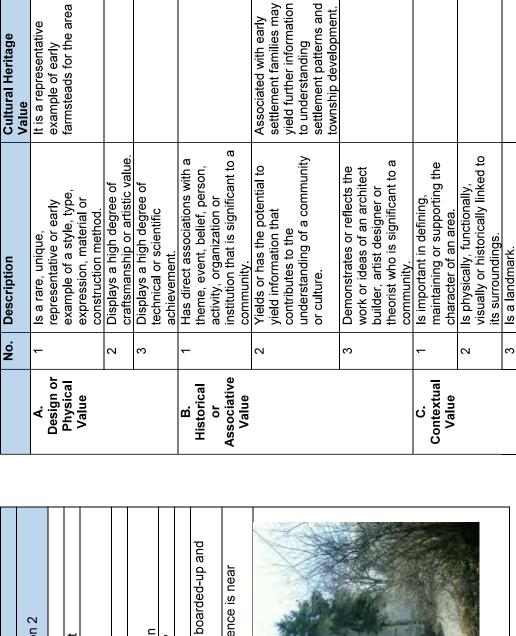
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	Ö.	Description	Cultural Heritage Value
Ą.	_	Is a rare, unique,	It is a representative
Design or		representative or early	example of a mid-century
Physical		example of a style, type,	vernacular residence.
Value		expression, material or	
		construction method.	
	7	Displays a high degree of	
		craftsmanship or artistic	
		value.	
	3	Displays a high degree of	
		technical or scientific	
		achievement.	
B.	-	Has direct associations with a	Associated cultural
Historical		theme, event, belief, person,	heritage landscape value
or		activity, organization or	of treed lot in front of
Associative		institution that is significant to	residence
Value		a community.	
	7	Yields or has the potential to	
		yield information that	
		contributes to the	
		understanding of a	
		community or culture.	
	က	Demonstrates or reflects the	
		work or ideas of an architect	
		builder, artist designer or	
		theorist who is significant to a	
		community.	
ပ	_	Is important in defining,	
Contextual		maintaining or supporting the	
Value		character of an area.	
	7	Is physically, functionally,	
		visually or historically linked	
		to its surroundings.	
	3	Is a landmark.	

Identification Number	BH4
Lot and Concession Number	Lot 13 Concession 2
Property Name	
Street Address	738 Barton Street
Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Listed
Community	Saltfleet
Regional Municipality	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region
Construction Date	Early 20th century
Building Type	Farmhouse
Cultural Heritage Value	Low - Residence boarded-up and derelict
Heritage Impact of	Medium – Residence is near
Development	roadway
Plate 1: BH4	





Identification Number	BH 5
Lot and Concession	ot 14 Concession 2
Number	Lot 14 collegator 2
Property Name	
Street Address	822 Barton Street
Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Not Listed
Community	Saltfleet
Regional Municipality	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region
Construction Date	Late 19th century
Building Type	Farmhouse
Cultural Heritage Value	Medium
Heritage Impact of Development	Low – set back from roadway
Plate 1: BH5	



	No.	Description	Cultural Heritage Value
A.	-	Is a rare, unique	It is a representative
Design or		representative or early	example of early
Physical		example of a style, type,	farmsteads for the area
Value		expression, material or	
		construction method.	
	2	Displays a high degree of	
		craftsmanship or artistic value.	
	က	Displays a high degree of	
		technical or scientific	
		achievement.	
B.	1	Has direct associations with a	
Historical		theme, event, belief, person,	
or		activity, organization or	
Associative		institution that is significant to	
Value		a community.	
	7	Yields or has the potential to	Associated with early
		yield information that	settlement families may
		contributes to the	yield further information
		understanding of a community	to understanding
		or culture.	settlement patterns and township development.
	3	Demonstrates or reflects the	
		work or ideas of an architect	
		builder, artist designer or	
		theorist who is significant to a community.	
Ċ	_	Is important in defining,	It contributes to the
Contextua		maintaining or supporting the	agricultural landscape
Value		character of an area.	and reinforces the
	c	Villosoffort & Villosoffort of	alea's criaracter.
	7	is priysically, functionally, visually or historically linked to	
		its surroundings.	
	လ	ls a landmark.	

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ВН 6	Lot 14 Concession 1		827 Barton Street	Not Listed	Saltfleet	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region	Late 19th century	Farmhouse	Medium	Low – set back from roadway		
Identification Number	Lot and Concession Number	Property Name	Street Address	Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Community	Regional Municipality	Construction Date	Building Type	Cultural Heritage Value	Heritage Impact of	Development	Plate 1: BH6



	No.	Description	Cultural Heritage Value
Ψ.	1	Is a rare, unique,	It is a representative
Design or		representative or early	example of early
Physical		example of a style, type,	farmsteads for the area
Value		expression, material or	
		construction method.	
	2	Displays a high degree of	
		craftsmanship or artistic	
		value.	
	3	Displays a high degree of	
		technical or scientific	
		achievement.	
ä	1	Has direct associations with	
Historical		a theme, event, belief,	
or		person, activity, organization	
Associative		or institution that is	
Value		significant to a community.	
	2	Yields or has the potential to	Associated with early
		yield information that	settlement families may
		contributes to the	yield further information
		understanding of a	to understanding
		community or culture.	settlement patterns and township development
	3	Demonstrates or reflects the	
		work or ideas of an architect	
		builder, artist designer or	
		theorist who is significant to	
		a community.	
ن	_	Is important in defining,	It contributes to the
Contextual		maintaining or supporting the	agricultural landscape
Value		character ot an area.	and reinforces the area's
•	C	1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	cnaracter.
	7	Is physically, tunctionally,	
		visually or nistorically linked to its surroundings.	
	۲	Jacaback of	
	n	Is a landmark.	

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Identification Number	BH7
Lot and Concession Number	Lot 13 Concession 2
Property Name	
Street Address	844 Barton Street
Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Not Listed
Community	Saltfleet
Regional Municipality	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region
Construction Date	Early 20th century
Building Type	Farmhouse
Cultural Heritage Value	Medium
Heritage Impact of Development	Low – set back from roadway
Plate 1: BH7	



	No	No. Description	Cultural Heritage Value
Α.	1	Is a rare, unique, representative	It is a representative
Design or		or early example or a style, type,	example or early
Physical		expression, material or	tarmsteads tor the
Value		construction method.	area
	7	Displays a high degree of	
	~	Displays a high degree of	
	>	technical or scientific	
		achievement.	
B	_	Has direct associations with a	
Historical		theme, event, belief, person,	
or		activity, organization or	
Associative		institution that is significant to a	
Value		community.	
	7	Yields or has the potential to	Associated with early
		to the independence of a	moverable further
		to the understanding of a	information to
		community or culture.	Information to
			understanding
			settlement patterns
			and township development.
	က	Demonstrates or reflects the	-
		work or ideas of an architect	
		builder, artist designer or	
		theorist who is significant to a	
		community.	
oʻ	_	Is important in defining,	It contributes to the
Contextual		maintaining or supporting the	agricultural landscape
Value		character of an area.	and reinforces the
			area's character.
	2	Is physically, functionally,	
		visually or historically linked to	
		its surroundings.	
	3	Is a landmark.	

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Lot and Concession Number	Lot 10 Concession 2
Property Name	
Street Address	954 Barton Street
Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Not Listed
Community	Saltfleet
Regional Municipality	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region
Construction Date	Late 19th century - early 20th century
Building Type	Farmhouse
Cultural Heritage Value	Medium
Heritage Impact of Development	Low – set back from roadway
Plate 1: BH8	



As 1 Is a rere, unique, representative It is a representative Design or or early example of a style, type, example of early Physical Construction method.  2 Displays a high degree of craftsmanship or artistic value.  3 Displays a high degree of technical or scientific achievement.  B. 1 Has direct associations with a theme, event, belief, person, achivity, organization or institution that is significant to a community.  Associate community.  2 Yields or has the potential to yield information that contributes information to understanding settlement patterns and township development.  3 Demonstrates or reflects the work or ideas of an architect builder, artist designer or theorist who is significant to a community.  C. 1 Is important in defining, and reinforces the maintaining or supporting the area's character.  2 Is physically, functionally, visually or historically linked to its surroundings.  3 Is a landmark.		No.	Description	Cultural Heritage Value
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Is physically, functionally, visually or historically linked to its surroundings.	Value		character of an area.	and reinforces the area's character.
		2	Is physically, functionally,	
			visually or historically linked to	
2		٣	ico carromago: le a landmark	
		?	Is a landinary.	

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Identification Number	ВН9
Lot and Concession Number	Lot 4 Concession 2
Property Name	
Street Address	1298 Barton Street
Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Not Listed
Community	Saltfleet
Regional Municipality	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region
Construction Date	unknown
Building Type	Farmhouse
Cultural Heritage Value	Low
Heritage Impact of Development	Low
Plate 1: BH9	



	Š	Description	Cultural Heritage Value
Ä.	-	Is a rare, unique, representative	It is a representative
Design or		or early example of a style, type,	example of early
Physical		expression, material or	farmsteads for the
Value		construction method.	area
	2	Displays a high degree of craftsmanship or artistic value.	
	က	Displays a high degree of	
		technical or scientific	
		achievement.	
മ്	_	Has direct associations with a	
Historical		theme, event, belief, person,	
o		activity, organization or	
Associative		institution that is significant to a	
value		community.	
	7	Yields or has the potential to	Associated with early
		to the independent of a	may yield further
		commission of confirmation of a	information to
		collinainty of calcule.	
			understanding settlement patterns
			and township
	ď	Domonstratos or rofloch tho	gevelopment.
	ი		
		work or ideas of an architect	
		builder, artist designer or	
		theorist who is significant to a	
ن ن	-	Is important in defining.	It contributes to the
Contextual		maintaining or supporting the	agricultural landscape
Value		character of an area.	and reinforces the
			area's character.
	2	Is physically, functionally,	
		visually or historically linked to	
		its surroundings.	
	က	Is a landmark.	

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Identification Number	BH10
Lot and Concession Number	Lot 4 Concession 2
Property Name	
Street Address	1308 Barton Street
Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Not Listed
Community	Saltfleet
Regional Municipality	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region
Construction Date	Late 19th century
Building Type	Ontario Cottage
Cultural Heritage Value	Medium
Heritage Impact of	Medium – residence is close to
Development	roadway
Plate 1: BH10	



	No	No. Description	Cultural Heritage Value
Α.	1	Is a rare, unique, representative	It is a representative
Design or		or early example or a style, type,	example or early
Physical		expression, material or	tarmsteads tor the
Value		construction method.	area
	7	Displays a high degree of	
	ď	Displays a high degree of	
	>	technical or scientific	
		achievement.	
B	_	Has direct associations with a	
Historical		theme, event, belief, person,	
or		activity, organization or	
Associative		institution that is significant to a	
Value		community.	
	7	Yields or has the potential to	Associated with early
		to the continuous size of	settlement rannings
		to the understanding of a	may yield turtner
		community or culture.	information to
			understanding
			settlement patterns
			and township development.
	က	Demonstrates or reflects the	-
		work or ideas of an architect	
		builder, artist designer or	
		theorist who is significant to a	
		community.	
ပ	_	Is important in defining,	It contributes to the
Contextual		maintaining or supporting the	agricultural landscape
Value		character of an area.	and reinforces the
			area's character.
	2	Is physically, functionally,	
		visually or historically linked to	
		its surroundings.	
	3	Is a landmark.	

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Number	BH11
Lot and Concession Number	Lot 3 Concession 2
Property Name	
Street Address	1378 Barton Street
Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Not Listed
Community	Saltfleet
Regional Municipality	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region
Construction Date	Edwardian
Building Type	Farmhouse
Cultural Heritage Value	Medium
	Medium – residence is close to roadway
Plate 1: BH11	



	No.	Description	Cultural Heritage Value
Α.	-	Is a rare, unique, representative	It is a representative
Design or		or early example or a style, type,	example or early
Pnysical		expression, material or	rarmsteads for the
3	2	Displays a high degree of	200
	I	craftsmanship or artistic value.	
	က	Displays a high degree of	
		technical or scientific	
		achievement.	
B.	1	Has direct associations with a	
Historical		theme, event, belief, person,	
or		activity, organization or	
Associative		institution that is significant to a	
Value		community.	
	2	Yields or has the potential to	Associated with early
		yield information that contributes	settlement families
		to the understanding of a	may yield further
		community or culture.	information to
			understanding
			settlement patterns
			and township
	က	Demonstrates or reflects the	
		work or ideas of an architect	
		builder, artist designer or	
		theorist who is significant to a	
		community.	
ن ن	_	Is important in defining,	It contributes to the
Contextual		maintaining or supporting the	agricultural landscape
Value		character of an area.	and reinforces the
			area's character.
	7	Is physically, functionally,	
		visually or historically linked to	
	,	its suitoutings.	
	က	Is a landmark.	

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Lot and Concession Number	Lot 2 Concession 2
Property Name	
Street Address	1400 Highway 8
Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Listed
Community	Saltfleet
Regional Municipality	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region
Construction Date	1890
Building Type	Farmhouse
Cultural Heritage Value	Medium
Heritage Impact of	Low - set back from roadway and
Development	just outside of study area
Plate 1: BH12	



	No.	Description	Cultural Heritage Value
A.	1	Is a rare, unique,	It is a representative
Design or		representative or early	example of early
Physical		example of a style, type,	farmsteads for the area
Value		expression, material or	
		construction method.	
	2	Displays a high degree of	
		craftsmanship or artistic value.	
	က	Displays a high degree of	
		technical or scientific	
(	,	acilievellielli.	
മ്	_	Has direct associations with a	
Historical		theme, event, belief, person,	
or		activity, organization or	
Associative		institution that is significant to	
Value		a community.	
	2	Yields or has the potential to	Associated with early
		yield information that	settlement families may
		contributes to the	yield further information
		understanding of a community	to understanding
		or culture.	settlement patterns and
			township development.
	က	Demonstrates or reflects the work or ideas of an architect	
_		builder artist designer or	
		thousist who is significant to a	
		community.	
ن ن	1	Is important in defining,	It contributes to the
Contextual		maintaining or supporting the	agricultural landscape
Value		character of an area.	and reinforces the
	2	Is physically functionally	
	ı	visually or historically linked to	
		its surroundings.	
	က	ls a landmark.	

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BH13	Lot 3 Concession 2		285 Fifty Road	Not Listed	Saltfleet	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region	Late 19th century	Ontario Cottage	Low	Low		
Identification Number	Lot and Concession Number	Property Name	Street Address	Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Community	Regional Municipality	Construction Date	Building Type	Cultural Heritage Value	Heritage Impact of	Development	Plate 1: BH13



	No.	Description	Cultural Heritage Value
Α.	-	Is a rare, unique, representative	It is a representative
Design or		or early example or a style, type,	example or early
Physical		expression, material or	tarmsteads for the
value		construction method.	area
	7	Displays a high degree of craftsmanship or artistic value.	
	က	Displays a high degree of	
		technical or scientific	
		achievement.	
B.	1	Has direct associations with a	
Historical		theme, event, belief, person,	
or		activity, organization or	
Associative		institution that is significant to a	
Value		community.	
	2	Yields or has the potential to	Associated with early
		yield information that contributes	settlement families
		to the understanding of a	may yield further
		community or culture.	information to
			understanding
			settlement patterns
			and township
	က	Demonstrates or reflects the	
		work or ideas of an architect	
		builder, artist designer or	
		theorist who is significant to a	
		community.	
ن ن	_	Is important in defining,	It contributes to the
Contextual		maintaining or supporting the	agricultural landscape
Value		character of an area.	and reinforces the
			area's character.
	7	Is physically, functionally,	
		visually or historically linked to	
	,	its suitourings.	
	က	Is a landmark.	

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Identification Number	BH14
Lot and Concession Number	Lot 2 Concession 2
Property Name	
Street Address	300 Fifty Road
Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Not Listed
Community	Saltfleet
Regional Municipality	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region
Construction Date	unknown
Building Type	Farmhouse
Cultural Heritage Value	Low – very modified with architecturally unsuited addition
Heritage Impact of Development	Low
Plate 1: BH14	

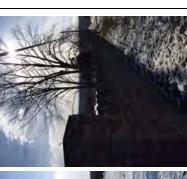


	No.	Description	Cultural Heritage Value
Ā.	l	Is a rare, unique, representative	It is a representative
Design or		or early example of a style, type,	example of early
Physical		expression, material or	farmsteads for the
Value		construction method.	area
	7	Displays a high degree of	
	ď	Displays a high degree of	
	)	technical or scientific	
		achievement.	
B.	l	Has direct associations with a	
Historical		theme, event, belief, person,	
o		activity, organization or	
Associative Value		institution that is significant to a community.	
	2	Yields or has the potential to	Associated with early
		yield information that contributes	settlement families
		to the understanding of a	may yield further
		community or culture.	information to
			understanding
			settlement patterns
			and township development.
	ε	Demonstrates or reflects the	
		work or ideas of an architect	
		builder, artist designer or	
		theorist who is significant to a	
		community.	
ပ	_	Is important in defining,	
Contextual		maintaining or supporting the	
) 	•	כומומטנטו טו מון מוכמ:	
	7	Is physically, functionally,	
		Visually of filstorically linked to its surroundings.	
	က	Is a landmark.	

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Lot and Concession  Number  Property Name Street Address Salffleet Community Community City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region 1902 Arts and Craft residence and strentiage Impact of High Heritage Impact of High Plate 1 and Plate 2: BH15	Identification Number		BH15
et Address et Address ognition signated or Listed) nmunity ional Municipality struction Date ding Type ural Heritage le tage Impact of elopment e 1 e 2:	Lot and Conce Number	ssion	Lot 2 Concession 1
et Address ognition signated or Listed) nmunity ional Municipality struction Date ding Type ural Heritage le tage Impact of elopment e 1 6 2.	Property Name	a)	
ognition signated or Listed) nmunity ional Municipality struction Date ding Type ural Heritage le tage Impact of elopment e 1 e 2 5	Street Address		336 Fifty Road
ional Municipality struction Date ding Type ural Heritage tee tage Impact of elopment e 1 e 2:	Recognition (Designated or	r Listed)	Listed
ional Municipality struction Date ding Type ural Heritage tege Impact of elopment e 1 e 2:	Community		Saltfleet
struction Date  ding Type  ural Heritage  tage Impact of elopment e 1 e 2:	Regional Muni	cipality	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region
ding Type  ural Heritage  tage Impact of elopment e 1 e 2.	Construction D	ate	1902
ural Heritage le tage Impact of elopment e 1 e 2:	Building Type		Arts and Craft residence and stone wall at front of property
tage Impact of elopment e 1 e 2: 5	Cultural Herita	ge	High
Plate 1 and Plate 2: BH15	Heritage Impac Development	ct of	High – Stone wall is close to roadway
Plate 2: BH15	Plate 1 and		
THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF THE	Plate 2: BH15		







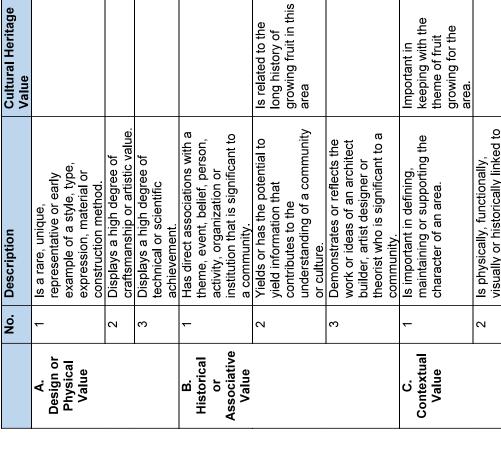
	No.	Description	Cultural Heritage Value
A. Design or Physical Value	_	Is a rare, unique, representative or early example of a style, type, expression, material or construction method.	It is a representative example of the arts and craft movement
	2	Displays a high degree of craftsmanship or artistic value.	The stone wall with signal stones and veranda on two sides of house with stone foundation
	ဗ	Displays a high degree of technical or scientific achievement.	
B. Historical or Associative	~	Has direct associations with a theme, event, belief, person, activity, organization or institution that is significant to a community.	
Value	2	Yields or has the potential to yield information that contributes to the understanding of a community or culture.	
	င	Demonstrates or reflects the work or ideas of an architect builder, artist designer or theorist who is significant to a community.	
C. Contextual Value	_	Is important in defining, maintaining or supporting the character of an area.	
	2	Is physically, functionally, visually or historically linked to its surroundings.	

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Identification Number	CHL1
Lot and Concession Number	Lot 4 Concession 2
Property Name	Winona Peach Festival Park
Street Address	1328 Barton Street
Recognition (Designated or Listed)	Not Listed
Community	Saltfleet
Regional Municipality	City of Hamilton, Wentworth Region
Construction Date	Circa 1950
Building Type	Community Park
Cultural Heritage Value	Low
Heritage Impact of Development	Low







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its surroundings.



#### 4.0 ANALYSIS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

### 4.1 Analysis

The proposed Barton Street and Fifty Road improvements have the potential to affect cultural heritage resources in a variety of ways. These include the loss or displacement of resources through the removal or demolition and the disruption of resources by introducing physical, visual audible or atmospheric elements that are not in keeping with the heritage resources and/or their settings.

The term cultural heritage resources is used to described both cultural landscapes and built heritage features. A cultural heritage landscape is a collection of individual built heritage features and other related features that together form farm complexes, roadscapes and settlements. Built heritage features are typically individual buildings or structures that may be present associated with a variety of human activities such as historical settlements and patterns of architectural development.

Mitigation measures and/or alternative development measures and/or alternative development approaches are required as a part of the approval conditions to amend potential adverse impacts of the proposed road widening on cultural heritage resources and their heritage attributes.

As indicated in Table 2 and in the Heritage Resource Sheets, there are 16 cultural heritage resources identified in this report as having heritage interest and value, including 15 built heritage resources and one cultural heritage landscape resource.BH1 (670 Barton St.), BH2 (692 Barton St.), BH3 (696 Barton St.), BH4 (738 Barton St.), and BH15 (336 Fifty Rd.) are all currently listed with the City of Hamilton, none though are designated. The other 12 built heritage resources are not listed by the City of Hamilton but were found to have heritage value or interest by this study

#### 4.2 Recommendations

Since Barton Street is currently a high-traffic thoroughfare and has been improved over time from its original configuration, some of the impacts associated with this project may consist of an increasing intensity of existing conditions, particularly audible effects. Table 2 is a list of potential project effects with respect to the recorded built heritage resources and cultural heritage landscapes and the anticipated magnitude of these effects on the resources. The magnitude is evaluated with respect to the relative setback of the property from Barton Street, the cultural heritage value of the resource, and existing conditions.

Traffic noise is an existing condition throughout the study area, although much diminished as one travels eastward along the study corridor. The heritage context of all properties and landscapes has also been somewhat altered throughout years of land use. Visual alterations of cultural



heritage landscapes have been caused by both subtractive and additive wheeler modifications through neglect and reuse. All sixteen heritage resources that exist within the study area are evocative vestiges of historic land uses over time.

A range of effects are anticipated within the study area, mostly as a result of impacts on vegetation and viewscapes. The impacts are characterized from low to high, based primarily on distance of significant structures and vegetation from the right-of-way or impact zone, but property encroachment along the roadway should be sensitive to the area's rural character and should not include engineered solutions such as sidewalks and curbs, if these can be avoided.

While engineered solutions such as traffic lights at major intersections, sidewalks and curbs would affect the heritage character of the road corridor, it is understood that safety must be ensured. Post-construction landscaping along the corridor should employ heritage plants and heritage themes to help conserve and enhance the cultural heritage value of the roadway.

While several of the built heritage features will not be affected by the road construction they were included because they are in or close to the study area. There is only one heritage resource, at 336 Fifty Road (BH15), which is deemed to have a high heritage impact due to the Barton Street improvements. The stone wall along the front of the property could be damaged or need to be removed during the construction and would need to be repaired or rebuilt by knowledgeable heritage restoration masons. Residences at 738 Barton Street (BH4), 1308 Barton Street (BH10), and 1378 Barton Street (BH11), are all closer to the proposed Barton Street widening and could be affected by the construction.

It is suggested that the following mitigation measures be taken:

- The rural character of Barton Street and Fifty Road that have cultural heritage landscape value should be maintained as far as possible while ensuring that safety is not impacted;
- Construction fencing and tree hoarding should be installed around and in front of those heritage resources, which are closer to the roadway, at a sufficient distance to ensure that there will be no direct construction impacts on built heritage resources as a result of the movement of construction equipment or machinery;
- Standard road construction techniques should be used where possible, excluding all avoidable construction techniques (such as deep foundation work or piling) that could cause structural damage to heritage resources;
- All trees that cannot be saved should be replaced with large caliper nursery stock that are appropriate for roadside use (i.e. salt resistant). Replacement trees should replicate as closely as possible the heritage appearance, assortment and placement of the current trees; and,
- Wherever possible, roadways should be engineered to ensure that the heritage character
  of the roads are not obscured or unduly impacted.



# 5.0 ASSESSOR QUALIFICATIONS

This report was prepared and reviewed by the undersigned, employees of Amec Foster Wheeler, Environment & Infrastructure, a division of Amec Foster Wheeler Americas Limited. Amec Foster Wheeler is one of North America's leading engineering firms, with more than 50 years of experience in the earth and environmental consulting industry. The qualifications of the assessors involved in the preparation of this report are provided in Appendix B.



# 6.0 CLOSURE

This report was prepared for the exclusive use of the City of Hamilton and is intended to provide a Cultural Heritage Evaluation Report of properties located along Barton Street between Fruitland Road and Fifty Road and Fifty Road between the QEW and Highway 8, in the Town of Stoney Creek, in the City of Hamilton, Ontario, where road improvements are required. This assessment was triggered by the Environmental Assessment Act (Class EA), and prompted by the City of Hamilton prior to road construction. The study area is Barton Street from Fruitland Road to Fifty Road, and along Fifty Road from Highway 8 to the South Service Road. Any use which a third party makes of this report, or any reliance on or decisions to be made based on it, are the responsibility of the third party. Should additional parties require reliance on this report, written authorization from Amec Foster Wheeler will be required. With respect to third parties, Amec Foster Wheeler has no liability or responsibility for losses of any kind whatsoever, including direct or consequential financial effects on transactions or property values, or requirements for follow-up actions and costs.

The report is based on data and information collected during the background study and property inspection conducted by Amec Foster Wheeler. It is based solely on a review of historical information and data obtained by Amec Foster Wheeler as described in this report. Except as otherwise maybe specified, Amec Foster Wheeler disclaims any obligation to update this report for events taking place, or with respect to information that becomes available to Amec Foster Wheeler after the time during which Amec Foster Wheeler conducted the heritage assessment.

In evaluating the Study Area, Amec Foster Wheeler has relied in good faith on information provided by other individuals noted in this report. Amec Foster Wheeler has assumed that the information provided is factual and accurate. In addition, the findings in this report are based, to a large degree, upon information provided by the current owner/occupant. Amec Foster Wheeler accepts no responsibility for any deficiency, misstatement or inaccuracy contained in this report as a result of omissions, misinterpretations or fraudulent acts of persons interviewed or contacted.

Amec Foster Wheeler makes no other representations whatsoever, including those concerning the legal significance of its findings, or as to other legal matters touched on in this report, including, but not limited to, ownership of any property, or the application of any law to the facts set forth herein. With respect to regulatory compliance issues, regulatory statutes are subject to interpretation and change. Such interpretations and regulatory changes should be reviewed with legal counsel.

This report is also subject to the further Standard Limitations contained in Appendix C.

We trust that the information presented in this report meets your current wheeler requirements. Should you have any questions, or concerns, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

Respectfully Submitted,

Amec Foster Wheeler
Environment & Infrastructure
a Division of Amec Foster Wheeler Americas Limited

Prepared by,

Devon Brusey, H.B.A. (R410) Staff Archaeologist Linda Axford, M.L.A

Reviewed by,

Senior Heritage Specialist



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#### **Online Resources:**



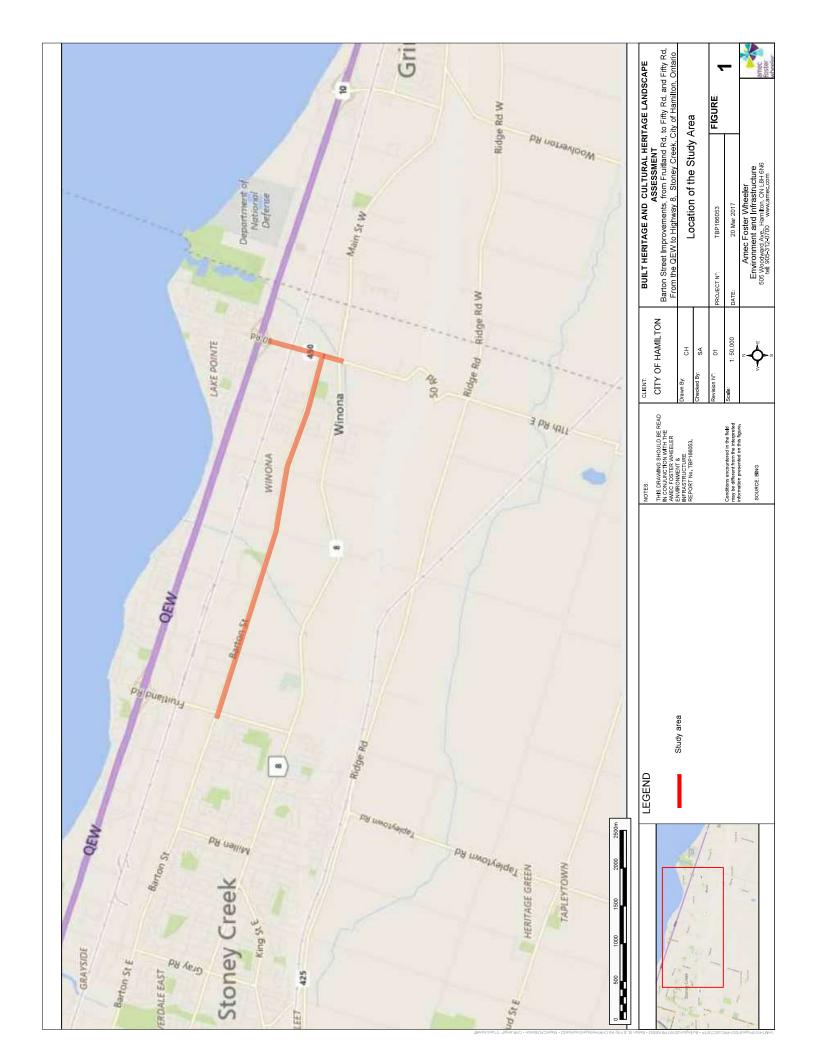
# Canadian Encyclopedia

The City of Hamilton: <a href="http://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/hamilton/">http://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/hamilton/</a>

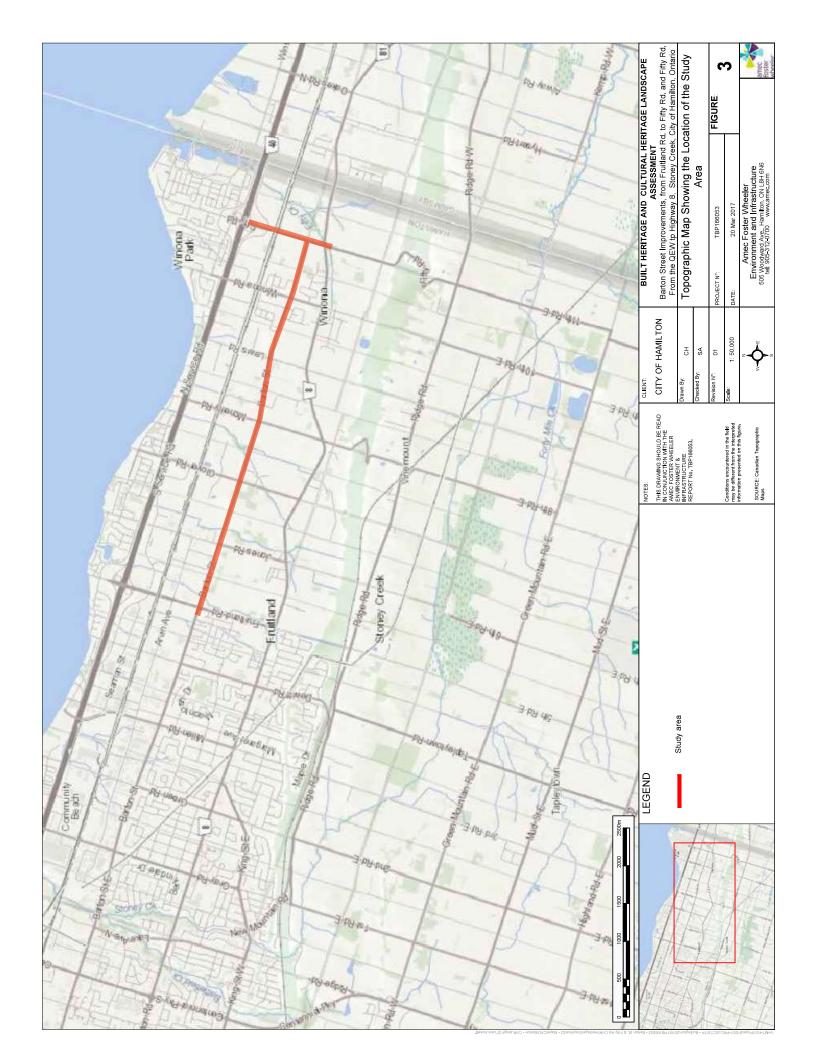
Ontario Counties: http://www.collectionscanada.gc.ca/obj/001075/f2/e010780568 p2.pdf

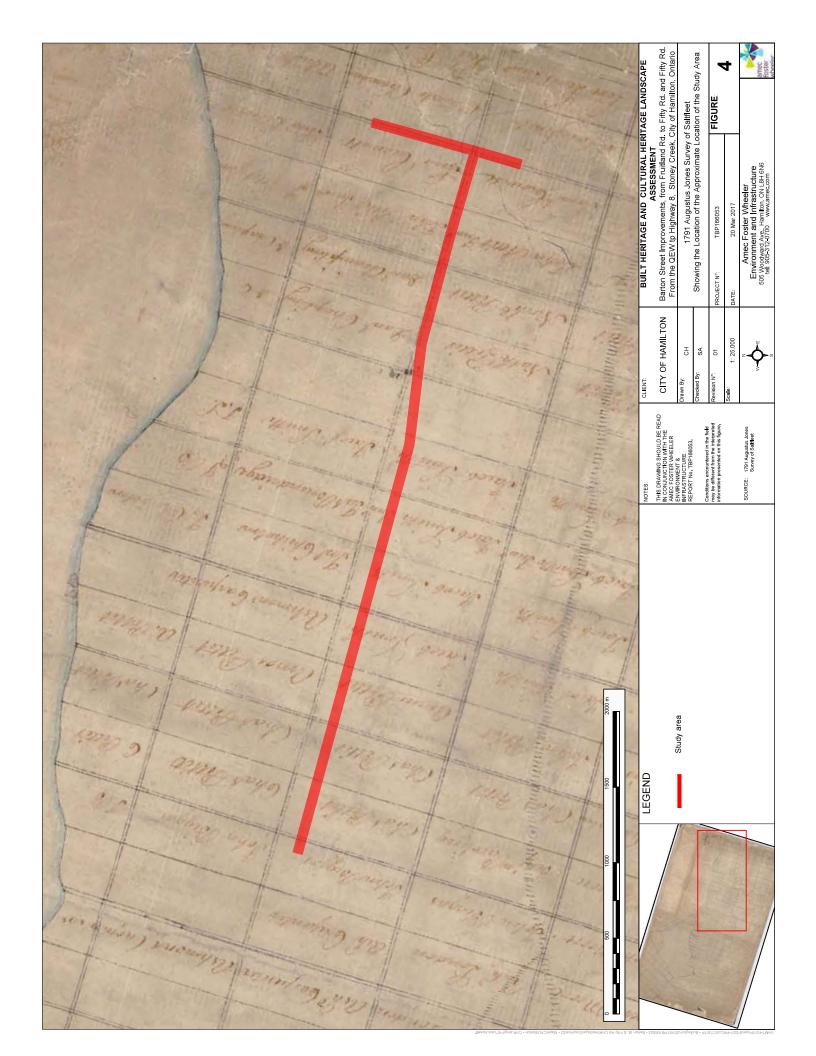


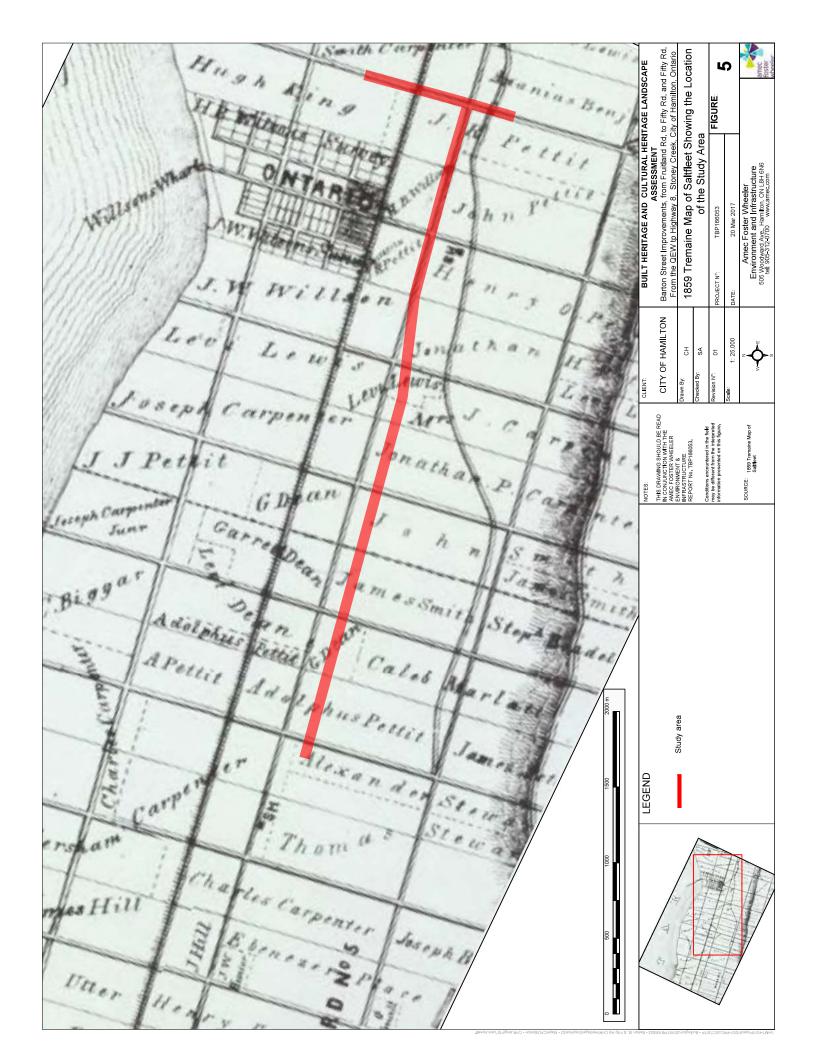
# APPENDIX A FIGURES

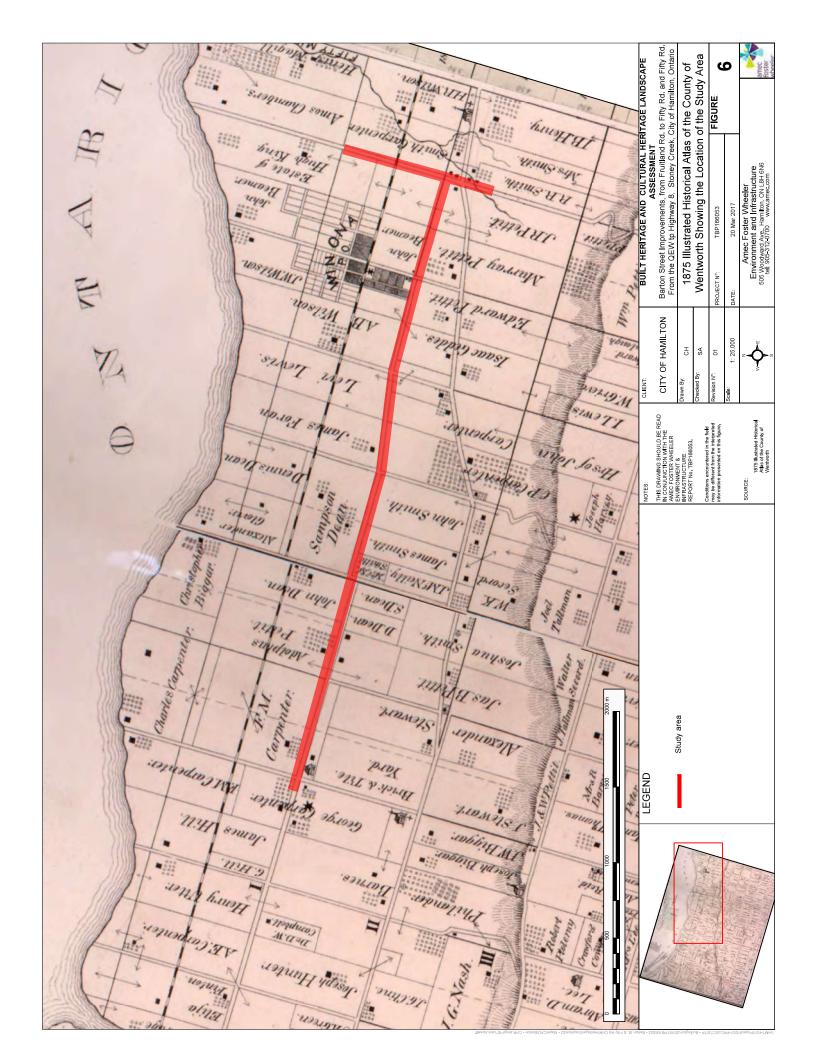


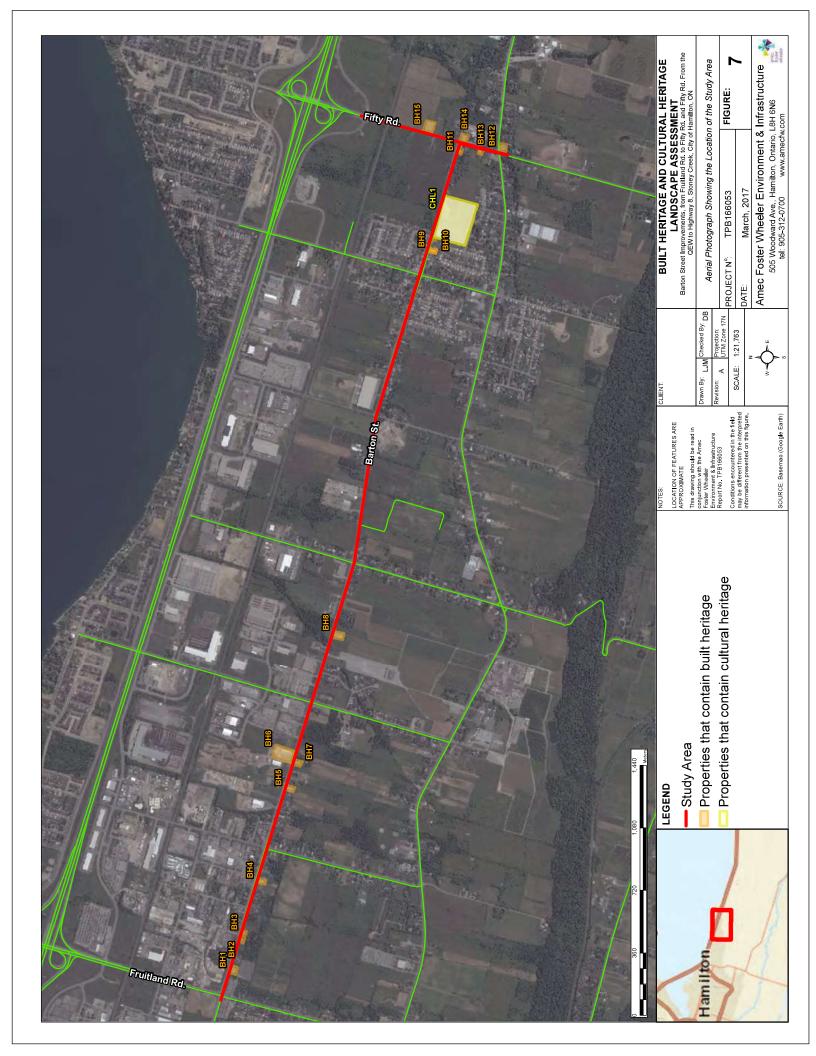












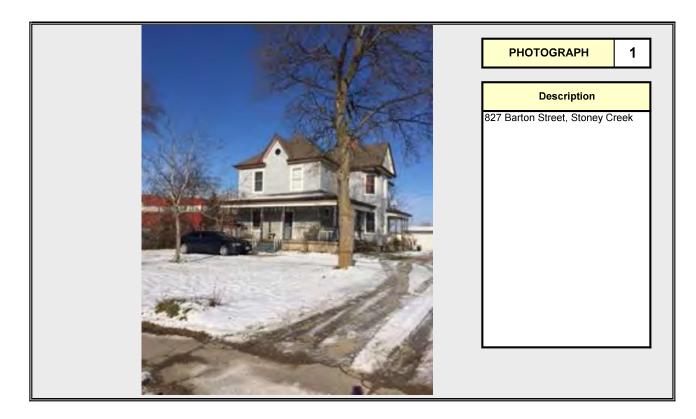


# APPENDIX B PHOTOGRAPHS

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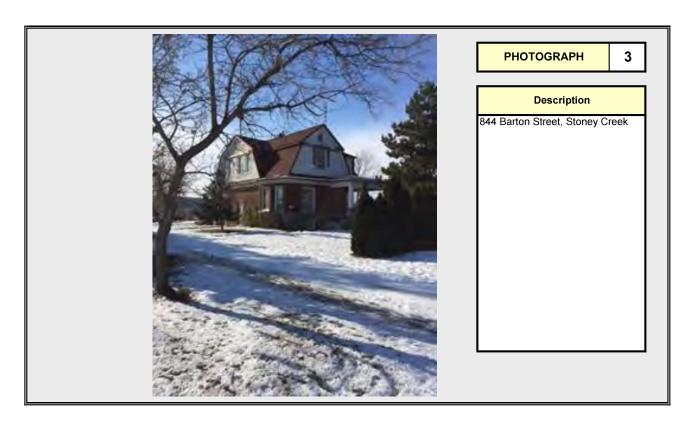
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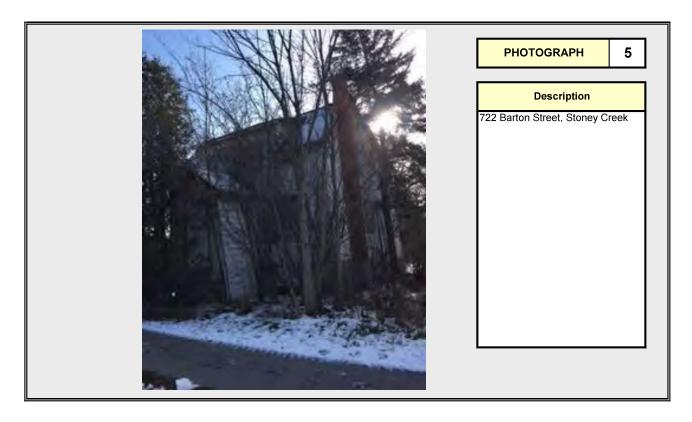




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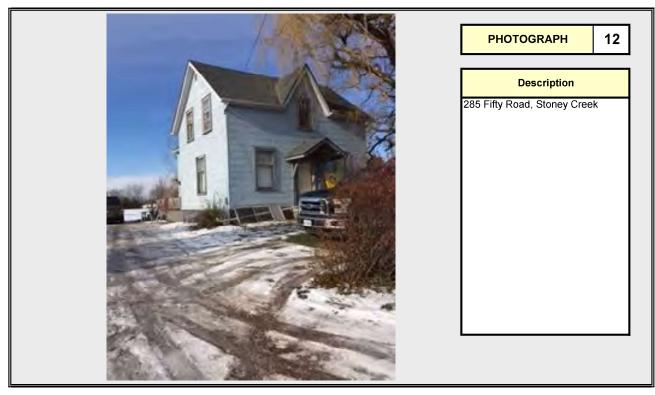


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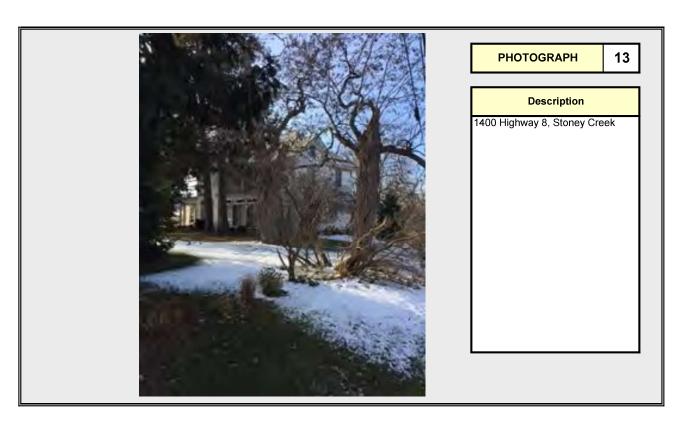




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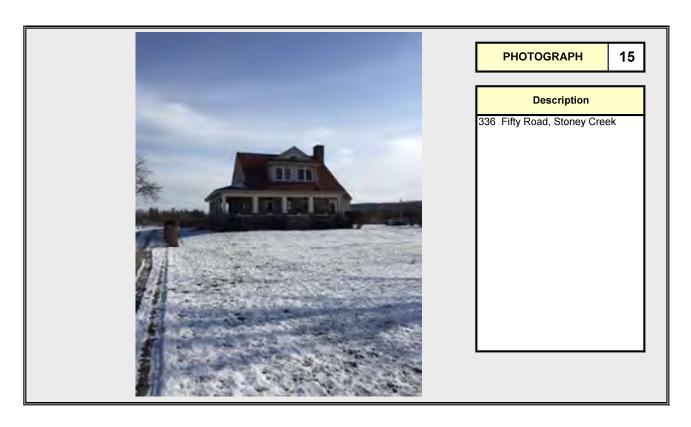




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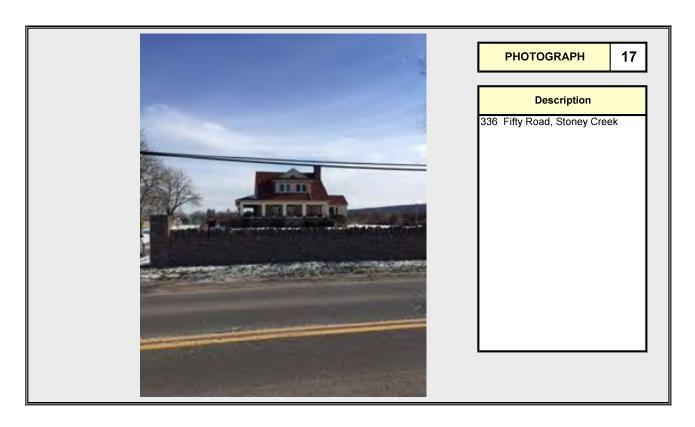


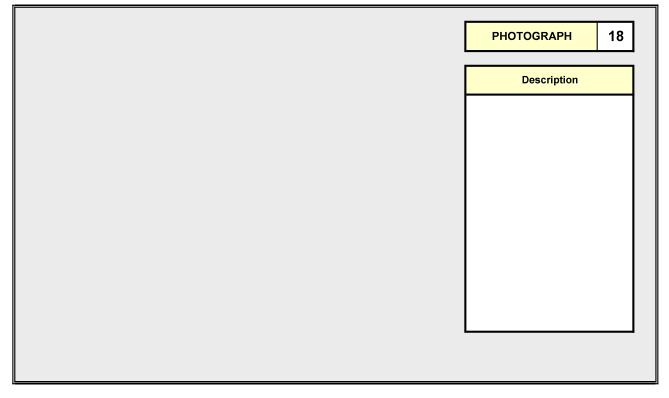
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LOCATION ENCLOSURE 9







# APPENDIX C ASSESSOR QUALIFICATIONS



Linda Axford, M.L.A., Senior Heritage Specialist - Ms. Axford has completed cultural heritage studies, including heritage overviews, built heritage and cultural heritage landscape assessments and heritage impact studies in Ontario. These projects have been part of larger environmental studies in support of applications for major road widening, gold mines, and a wind farm; federal designation of a heritage canal system corridor and university campus master plan. Ms. Axford has been working in cultural resource management in Ontario since 2001 and is the Senior Heritage Specialist at Amec Foster Wheeler Environment and Infrastructure in Hamilton. Ms. Axford specializes in Built Heritage and Cultural Landscape Assessments in Ontario. She has worked in heritage for both regional governments and the university sector. She has conducted heritage studies, including built heritage and cultural heritage landscape evaluation in a variety of environments including gold mines and a heritage study of the Welland Canals Corridor.

**Devon Brusey B.A. Hon., Staff Archaeologist** – Ms. Brusey has worked as a consultant archaeologist since 2006. She holds an honours B.A. degree in Anthropology and Japanese Studies from McMaster University. Ms. Brusey has worked on over 350 Stage 1 through Stage 4 archaeological assessments throughout Ontario, many of which have been completed as part of the environmental assessment process for the development of wind and solar farms, hydro line corridors and municipal roadway improvements. Ms. Brusey has acted as a project manager, crew supervisor, artifact analyst, historic researcher and report writer for many projects. Recently she has expanded her experiences to include Built Heritage/Cultural Heritage Landscape assessments, as well as Heritage Impact assessments. Ms. Brusey holds a **Research Archaeological License (R410)** issued by the Ontario Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport.

Cara Howell B.A., Staff Archaeologist – Ms. Howell holds a B.A. Degree in Anthropology and Classical Archaeology from McMaster University and has been working in the field of archaeological consulting since 1999. She holds a Research Archaeological License (R180) in archaeology from the Ontario Ministry of Tourism, Culture and Sport and possesses a full range of archaeological skills. As a result of her specialized interest in the historic Euro-Canadian period, she has become an authority on early Euro-Canadian artifacts and historic period background research. As the archaeology Laboratory Director for Amec Foster Wheeler's Cultural Heritage Resources Group, she developed and implements a computerized cataloguing system for artifacts and other resources. Ms. Howell also serves as lead liaison with First Nations communities.

Project Number: TB166053



# APPENDIX D LIMITATIONS



#### **LIMITATIONS**

- 1. The work performed in the preparation of this report and the conclusions presented are subject to the following:
  - (a) The Standard Terms and Conditions which form a part of our Professional Services Contract;
  - (b) The Scope of Services;
  - (c) Time and Budgetary limitations as described in our Contract; and,
  - (d) The Limitations stated herein.
- 2. No other warranties or representations, either expressed or implied, are made as to the professional services provided under the terms of our Contract, or the conclusions presented.
- 3. The conclusions presented in this report were based, in part, on visual observations of the Study Area. Our conclusions cannot and are not extended to include those portions of the Study Area which were not reasonably available, in Amec Foster Wheeler's opinion, for direct observation.
- 4. The potential for heritage resources, and any actual heritage resources encountered, at the Study Area were assessed, within the limitations set out above, having due regard for applicable heritage regulations as of the date of the inspection.
- 5. Services including a background study and property inspection were performed. Amec Foster Wheeler's work, including archival studies and a site visit were conducted in a professional manner and in accordance with the Ministry of Tourism and Culture's guidelines. It is possible that unforeseen and undiscovered heritage resources may be present at the Study Area.
- 6. The utilization of Amec Foster Wheeler's services during the implementation of any further heritage work recommended will allow Amec Foster Wheeler to observe compliance with the conclusions and recommendations contained in the report. Amec Foster Wheeler's involvement will also allow for changes to be made as necessary to suit field conditions as they are encountered.
- 7. This report is for the sole use of the parties to whom it is addressed unless expressly stated otherwise in the report or contract. Any use which any third party makes of the report, in whole or in part, or any reliance thereon, or decisions made based on any information of conclusions in the report, is the sole responsibility of such third party. Amec Foster Wheeler accepts no responsibility whatsoever for damages or loss of any nature or kind suffered by any such third party as a result of actions taken or not taken or decisions made in reliance on the report or anything set out therein.
- 8. This report is not to be given over to any third-party other than a governmental entity, for any purpose whatsoever without the written permission of Amec Foster Wheeler, which shall not be unreasonably withheld.

Project Number: TPB166053



# APPENDIX E TECHNICAL MEMO FOR 315 WINONA ROAD (2022)



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July 15, 2022

Margaret Fazio
Senior Project Manager, Infrastructure Planning
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City of Hamilton
71 Main Street West
Hamilton, ON, L8R 4YR

**Re:** Update to Recommendations for Built Heritage and Cultural Heritage Landscape Assessment, Barton Street Improvements from Fruitland Road to Fifty Road and Fifty Road from the QEW to Highway 8, City of Hamilton, Ontario

Dear Margaret,

In 2017, Amec Foster Wheeler Environment & Infrastructure (Amec), now Wood Environment and Infrastructure Solutions Canada Limited (Wood), completed the *Built Heritage and Cultural Heritage Landscape Assessment for the Barton Street and Fifty Road Improvements Municipal Class Environmental Assessment (MCEA)* (the Report). Since completion of this study, public comments were received that indicate the property located at 315 Winona Road —which was not referenced in the Report— is a property with potential cultural heritage value or interest (CHVI). This memo was prepared to summarize the new information and update the recommendations of the Report.

## **PUBLIC COMMENTS**

Ben Hand, owner of 315 Winona Road, provided information on the property's history on July 23, 2021. The background information indicated that:

- A blacksmith shop stood on the property during the 1800s
- The current building on the property was the Winona Branch of the Canadian Legion, No. 196, and used by veterans and the public as a community meeting room
- The Hand family (current owners of the property) have lived in the Winona area of Saltfleet Township since the 1800s

Mr. Hand provided three undated archival photographs of the property including a photograph of the former blacksmith shop (Plate 1) and two archival photographs of Canadian Legion Hall No. 196 (Plate 2 and Plate 3).



Plate 1: Archival photo of the blacksmith shop formerly located at 315 Winona Road

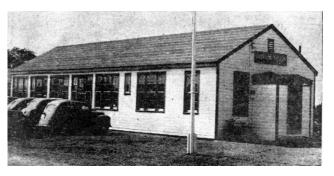


Plate 2: Royal Canadian Legion Hall No. 196 formerly located at 315 Winona Road



Plate 3: Front façade of the Royal Canadian Legion Hall (Winona Branch), No. 196 formerly located at 315 Winona Road

#### **PROPOSED DEVELOPMENT**

Currently, work proposed for the property includes full acquisition of 315 Winona Road and demolition of its building to accommodate road widening. However, design options are also being explored that will require only partial acquisition and retain the building on a severed lot. Draft drawings of the proposed work in the vicinity of 315 Winona Road are provided in Plate 4.

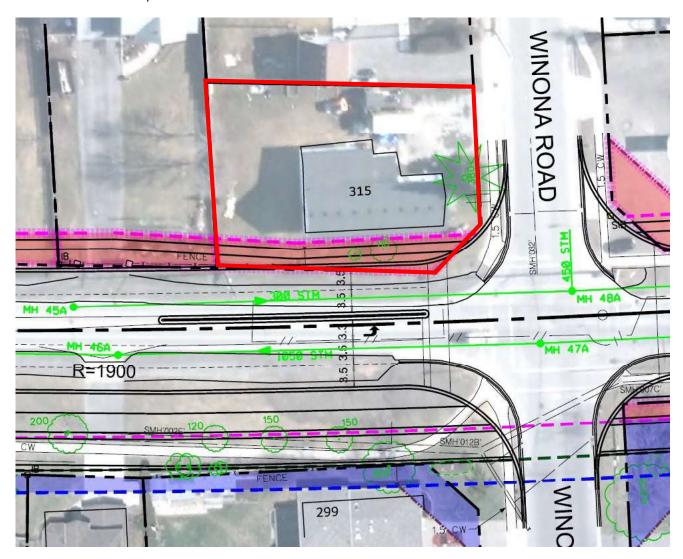


Plate 4: Proposed work in the vicinity of 315 Winona Road (outlined in red)

# **POTENTIAL IMPACTS**

Direct impacts are anticipated to the 315 Winona Road property from road widening requiring partial or full property acquisition and may also necessitate full demolition of the building.

## **RECOMMENDATIONS**

Information received from the property owner indicates that 315 Winona Road may meet one or more criteria for CHVI prescribed in Ontario Regulation 9/06 (O. Reg. 9/06) of the *Ontario Heritage Act*.

Since direct impacts are anticipated to 315 Winona Road from the proposed road widening, which may result in full or partial property acquisition and demolition of the building, the following recommendation is made:

A Heritage Impact Assessment (HIA) must be completed for 315 Winona Road at the outset of the
detailed design phase of the project. The HIA shall include a detailed cultural heritage evaluation of the
property using the O. Reg. 9/06 criteria, a rigorous impact assessment, and recommendations for
mitigation or conservation measures to avoid or reduce adverse negative impacts to the property's CHVI,
as appropriate.

#### **CLOSURE**

We trust that this technical memorandum meets the requirements of the project. Should you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned.

Sincerely,

Wood Environment & Infrastructure Solutions a Division of Wood Canada Limited

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